

QUP

- A New WPI Center at KEK

M. Hazumi on behalf of QUP

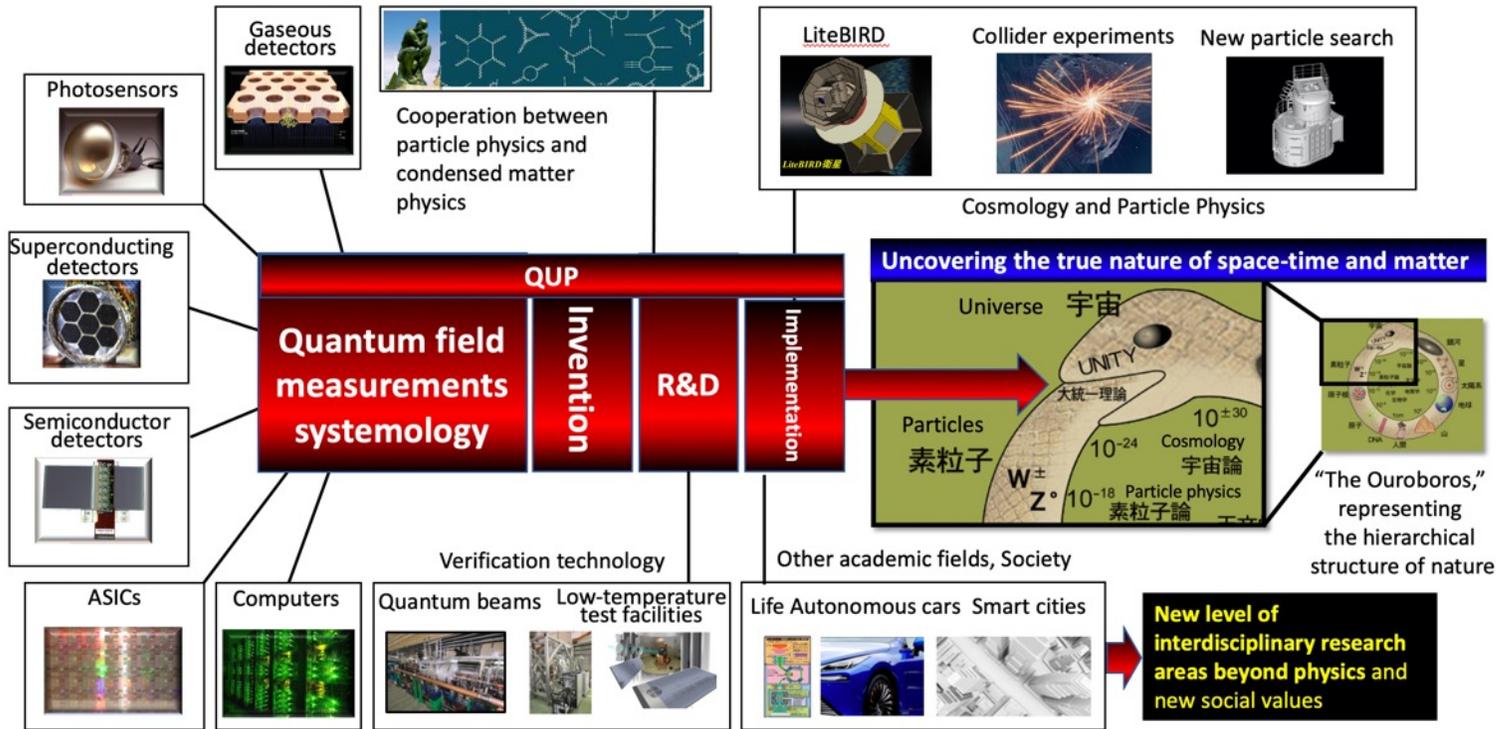
High Energy Accelerator Research Organization (KEK), Ibaraki, Japan

Abstract

The International Center for Quantum-field Measurement Systems for Studies of the Universe and Particles (QUP) is a new WPI center at KEK. This poster describes its overall framework, missions, uniqueness, organization, example research projects, and its systemology approach.

International Center for Quantum-field Measurement Systems for Studies of the Universe and Particles (QUP)

Overall Framework



Five Missions

1. **Integrate** particle physics, astrophysics, condensed matter physics, measurement science, and systems science.
2. **Invent and develop** new systems for measuring quantum fields (space-time with particles and quasiparticles created and annihilated, and associated physical quantities).
3. Bring **innovation** to measurements in cosmological observations and particle experiments, and **elucidate** the true nature of space-time and matter.
4. **Establish** a new measurement science, quantum field measurement systemology, as a science of means through the above practices.
5. Last but not least, we will **create a new level of fusion of various research areas beyond physics** and new social values through application to other fields and social implementation.

QUP's slogan: Bringing New Eyes to Humanity

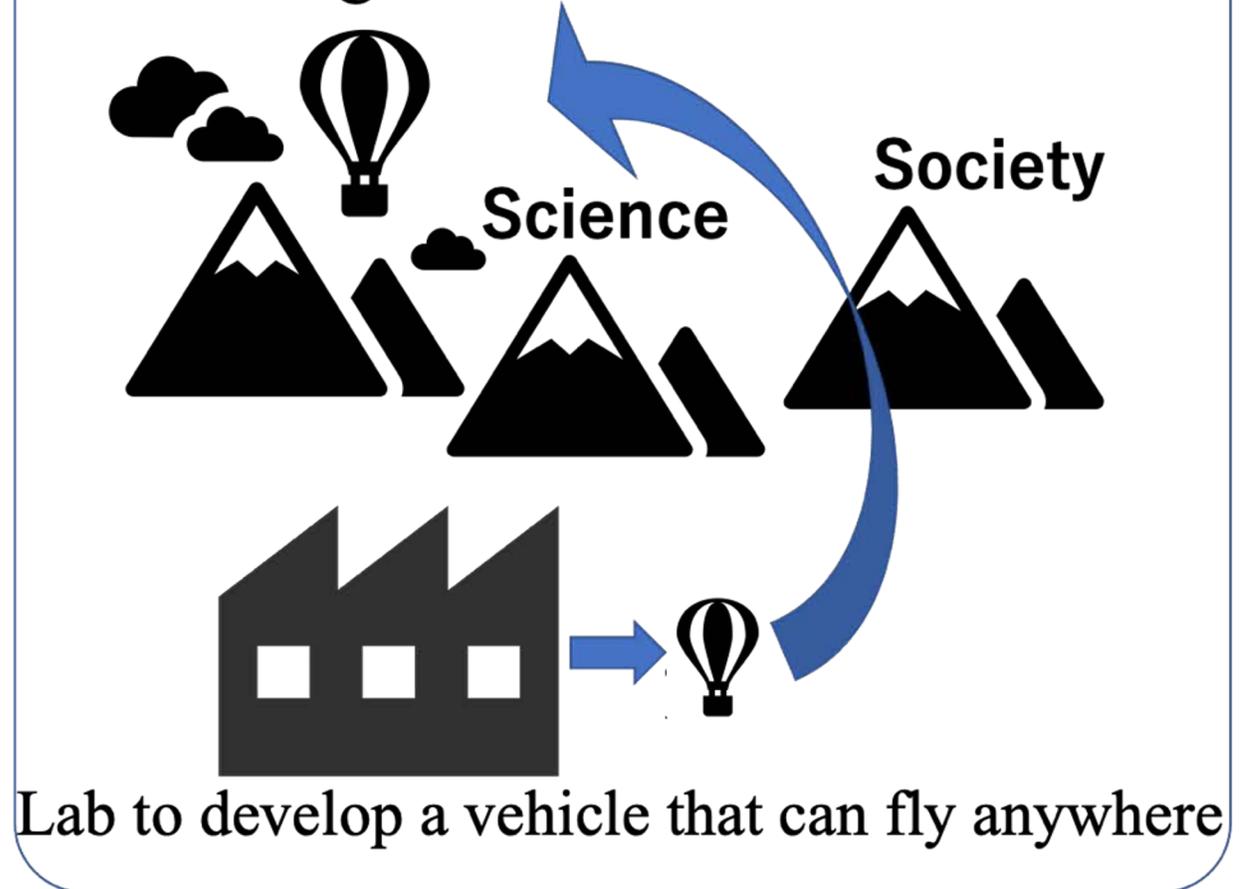
What is different from other WPI centers? - Uniqueness of QUP

Image of existing WPI centers



International expedition aiming for the summit

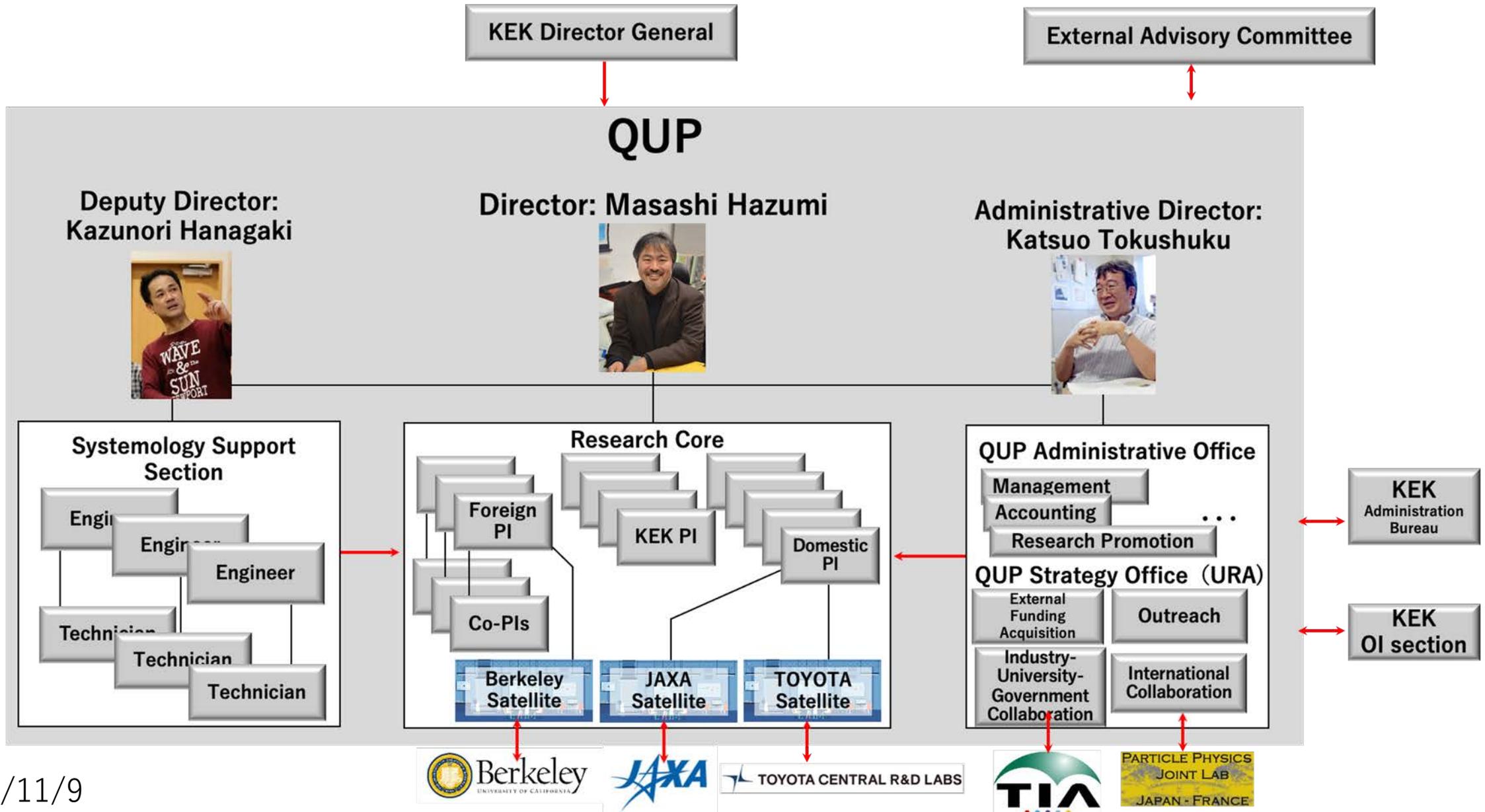
Image of this WPI center



Lab to develop a vehicle that can fly anywhere

Interdisciplinary research for methodologies with multiple goals to produce academic and social values

Organizational chart of QUP



Principal Investigators



Masashi Hazumi
KEK
Professor



Manabu Togawa
KEK
Associate Professor



Masaya Hasegawa
KEK
Lecturer



Masaya Miyahara
KEK
Associate Professor



Nanae Taniguchi
KEK
Assistant Professor



Adrian T. Lee
UC Berkeley
Professor



Daniela Bortoletto
University of Oxford
Professor



Maurice Garcia-Sciveres
LBNL
Senior Scientist



Kaori Hattori
AIST
Senior Researcher



Noriko Y. Yamasaki
JAXA
Professor



Kazunori Nakayama
U. Tokyo
Assistant Professor



Hideo Iizuka
Toyota Central R&D Lab.
Senior Fellow



Yu Nakahama
KEK
Associate Professor

Example Research Projects

A) QUP flagship projects

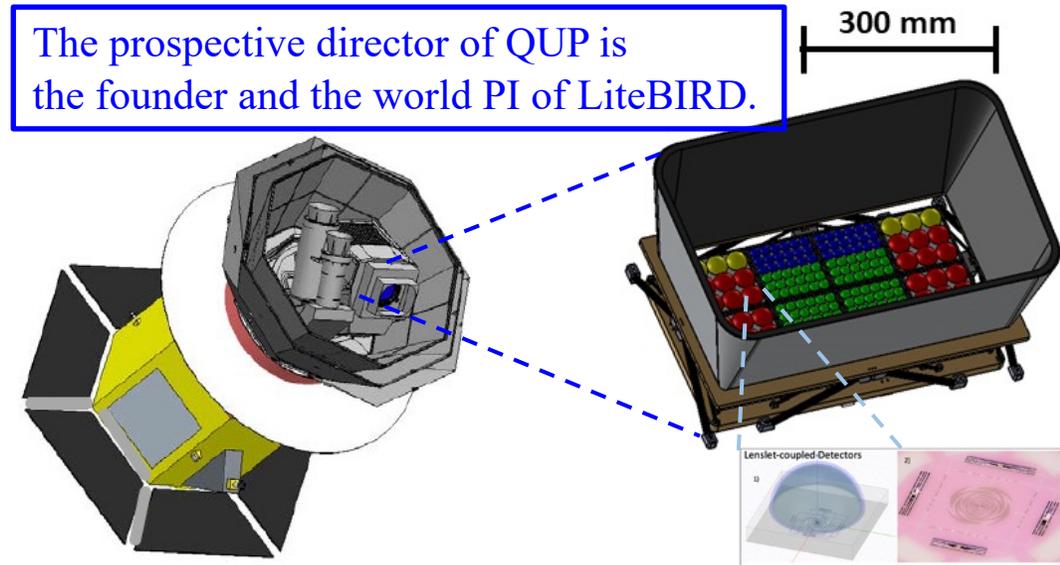
1. New superconducting detector system for LiteBIRD
 - Expected outcomes of this research
 - Discovery of primordial gravitational waves from cosmic inflation, regarded as "One of the most significant scientific discoveries of all time" – Rainer Weiss (a laureate of 2017 Nobel prize in physics)
 - Leading to future space missions in astronomy and future particle physics experiments
 - Contributing to an emerging research area of "phonon engineering" as a nano-tech game changer
2. Project Q: New particles search with a new method
 - Open call for new ideas
 - Initial selection in 1.5 years, with an additional year for the final selection
 - Bold ideas from the community are welcome!
 - Examples: new use of quasiparticles for new particle search
 - New use of quantum sensors (e.g. diamond sensors)

B) PI-led projects

- Examples: Super rad-hard system, Casimir Force Device

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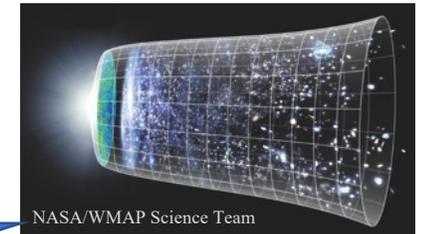
The prospective director of QUP is the founder and the world PI of LiteBIRD.



Challenges in Particle Physics and Cosmology

Four significant mysteries

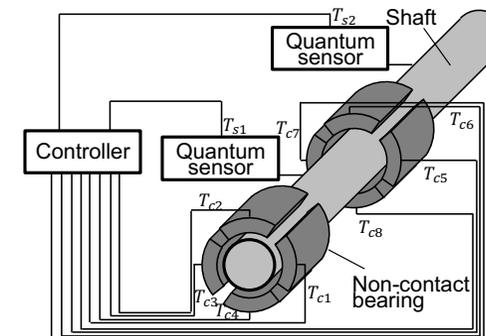
- Inflation
- Missing Antimatter
- Dark Matter
- Dark Energy



NASA/WMAP Science Team

New Quantum Fields as Resolutions

Inflaton, Axion, SUSY, etc.



Non-contact shaft-bearing system

Toyota group has well-established silicon carbide (SiC) technology. SiC based quantum sensors should enable the system.

Systems Engineering and Systems Science (**Systemology**) at QUP

Motivation

- We want/need to be **faster** and **more accurate** in doing big and complex science projects.
- We want to **accumulate** our know-hows **efficiently**, **before our tacit knowledge disappears**.
- We want to make our knowledge **explicit** (not **tacit**) so that others can **learn** it.

Approach

Systemology Studio

- Software developed by QUP's Systemology Support Section
- Aggregating existing tools (particle interaction simulators, 3D CAD software, MBSE software, etc.)
- Implementing database of technical (and even human) attributes

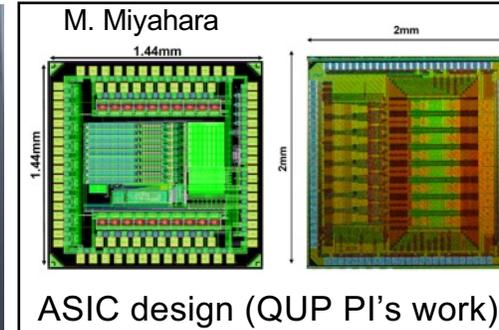
Systems Theory

Feedback from our practice

Concurrent design work



Automated design from a requirements flow



From tacit knowledge to explicit knowledge



QUP at KEK: Executive Summary

- QUP will invent novel quantum-field measurement systems and achieve major discoveries in particle physics and cosmology
→ [The Highest Level of Research Impact](#)
- Systemology and two levels of interdisciplinary research
→ [Expanding Knowledge Frontiers](#)
- Truly international science team with Berkeley Satellite and Univ. Oxford
→ [Brain Circulation](#)
- Advancing internationalization and triggering system reforms of KEK
→ [Effective, Proactive and Agile Management](#)
- Huge impacts on social implementation with the Toyota Satellite
→ [Societal Value of Basic Research](#)
- Systemology-conscious education
→ [Unique contribution to higher education](#)
- Strong support by KEK → [Self-sufficient development](#)



TIGER WINGS HYBRID STICKER BY MOMO
January 24, 2019

With QUP, KEK will be
“a Tiger with Wings.”

From Press Release

<https://www.kek.jp/en/press-en/202110081335/>

KEK is awarded to host a new world premier international research center for quantum-field measurement systems. It is the 14th World Premier International Research Center Initiative (WPI) promoted by the Ministry of Education, Culture, Sports, Science and Technology (MEXT) such as Kavli-IPMU.

The new center's name is the International Center for Quantum-field Measurement Systems for Studies of the Universe and Particles (QUP). It will be directed by Dr. Masashi Hazumi, a professor at the Institute of Particle and Nuclear Studies, KEK, and the PI of LiteBIRD, a space mission led by Japan Aerospace Exploration Agency (JAXA) for cosmic microwave background (CMB) measurements. He also worked in various international projects for cosmology and particle physics, including Belle at KEK.

QUP will integrate particle physics, astrophysics, condensed matter physics, measurement science, and systems science in the works of invention and development of new systems for measuring quantum fields (space-time with particles and quasiparticles created and annihilated, and associated physical quantities).

"I am thrilled about the launch of QUP. As the director, I want to support the Principal Investigators (PIs) and other researchers in taking on the challenge of making a giant leap forward. I am also delighted with new studies toward social implementation with the research cooperation of the Toyota Group," Hazumi says, "and as one of the PIs, I will also work on the LiteBIRD satellite that I initiated and is the flagship project of QUP."

The KEK Director General, Dr. Masanori Yamauchi, welcomes the new initiative, "KEK will support QUP's missions strongly. There are many research groups around KEK having great interest in the activities at QUP. Collaboration with those groups will also be beneficial. I hope that the outcome from QUP will significantly boost KEK's research as a whole."

QUP has a characteristic of the global and diverse nature of quantum-field measurement. In addition to basic science, it will promote interdisciplinary research that transcends the boundaries of industry and academia. QUP will also promote corporations with world top institutes by opening three satellite offices in the Toyota Central R&D Labs. in Aichi, Japan, ISAS/JAXA in Kanagawa, Japan, and the University of California, Berkeley in the US.

"I am exhilarated to launch a satellite of QUP at Berkeley. I believe it has great potential for making great discoveries in many fields including my field of CMB observations," says Prof. Adrian T. Lee at UC Berkeley.

PIs will join from Japanese and foreign institutes including AIST, Tohoku University and the University of Oxford (UK), in addition to PIs from KEK and three satellite offices mentioned above.

"QUP will break national boundaries and accelerate the development of novel instruments for measuring quantum fields. I am excited to start the discovery voyage with this talented team." Prof. Daniela Bortoletto at the University of Oxford says.

KEK is in the process of establishing QUP, aiming to start its activities by the end of this year.

2021/11/9



Dr. Masashi Hazumi (left) and Dr. Masanori Yamauchi (right)