

# **RF photoinjector modeling and machine learning optimization in NSRRC**

**Chun-Yan Lin**

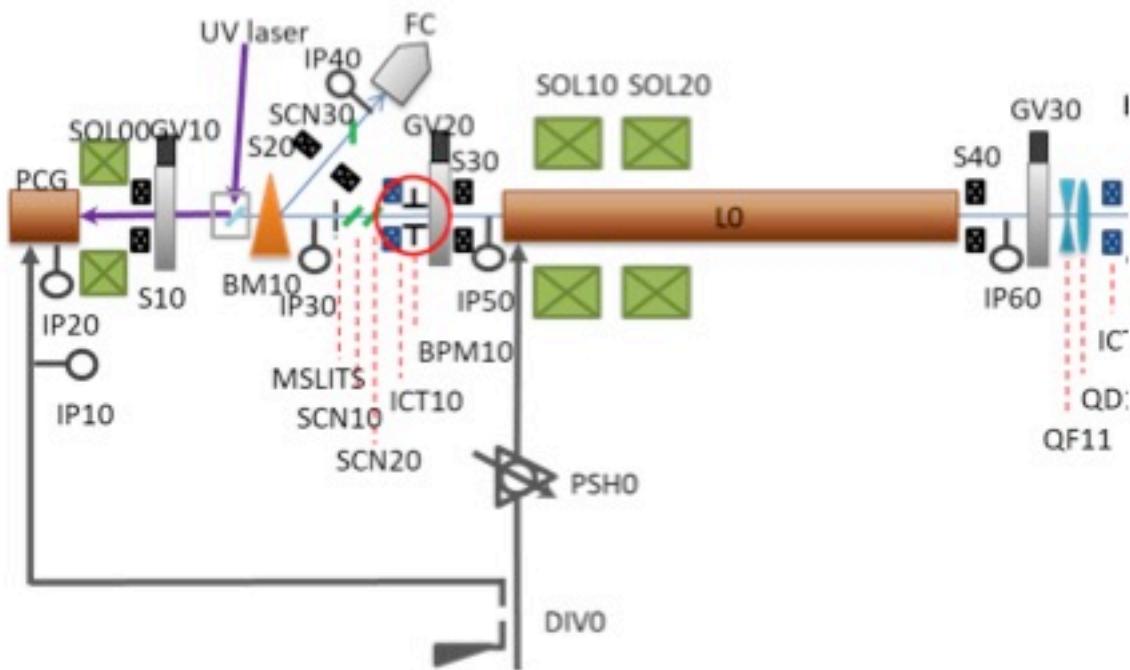


**國家同步輻射研究中心**  
*National Synchrotron Radiation Research Center*

# Outline

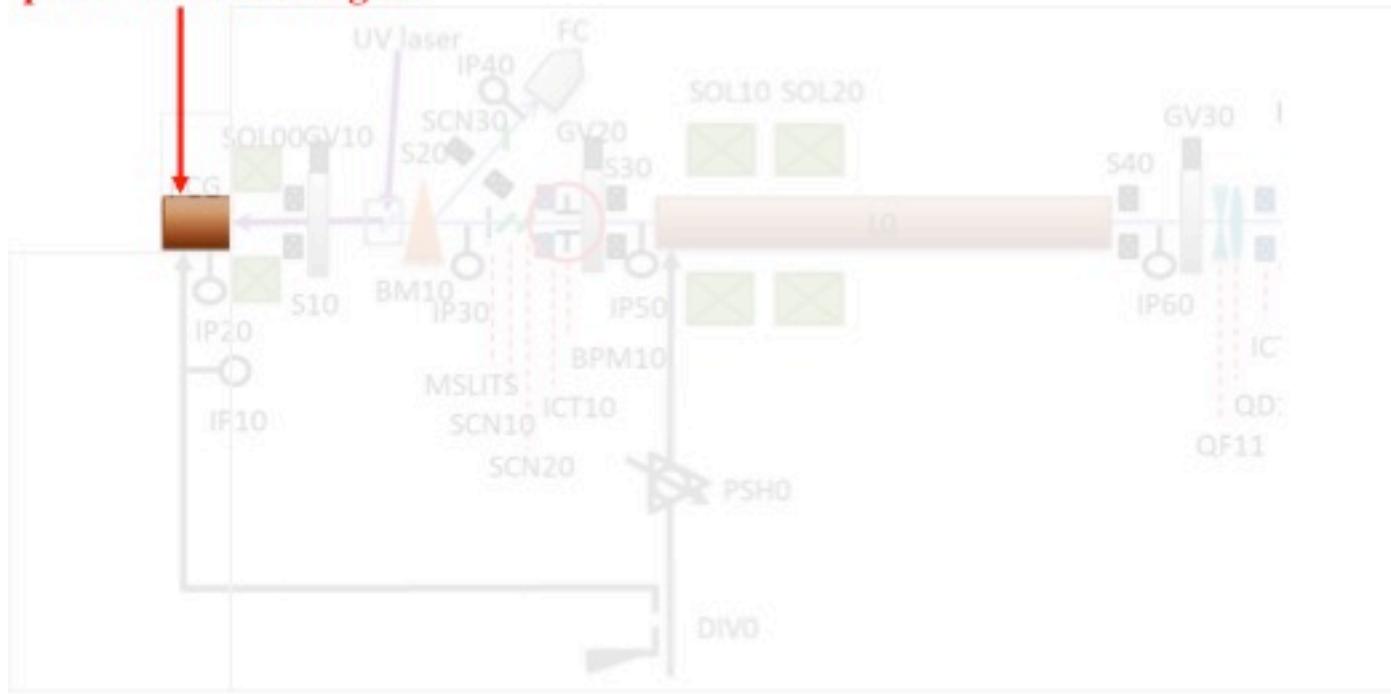
- RF photoinjector
- Simulation by ASTRA
- Machine learning
- Result
- Summary

# RF photoinjector

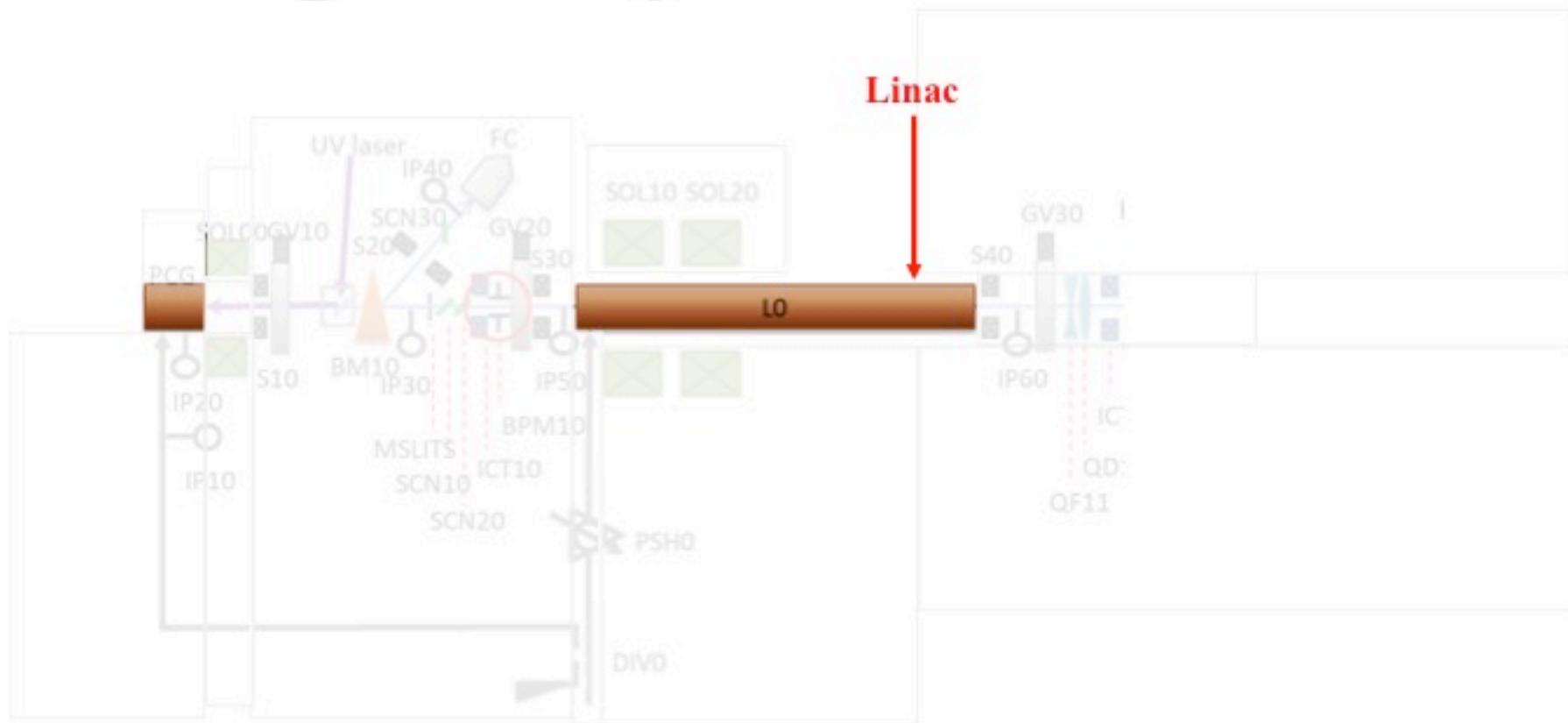


# RF photoinjector

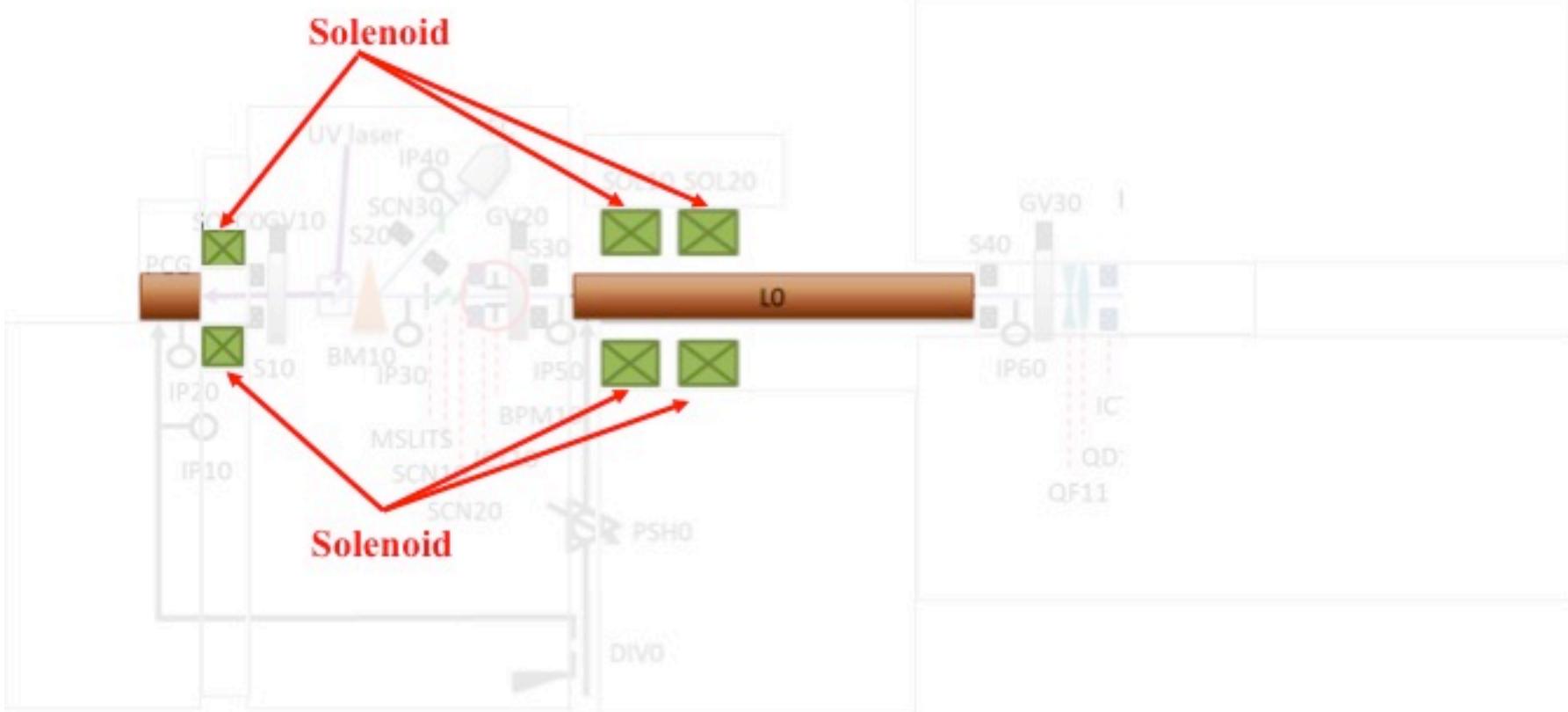
photo-cathode rf gun



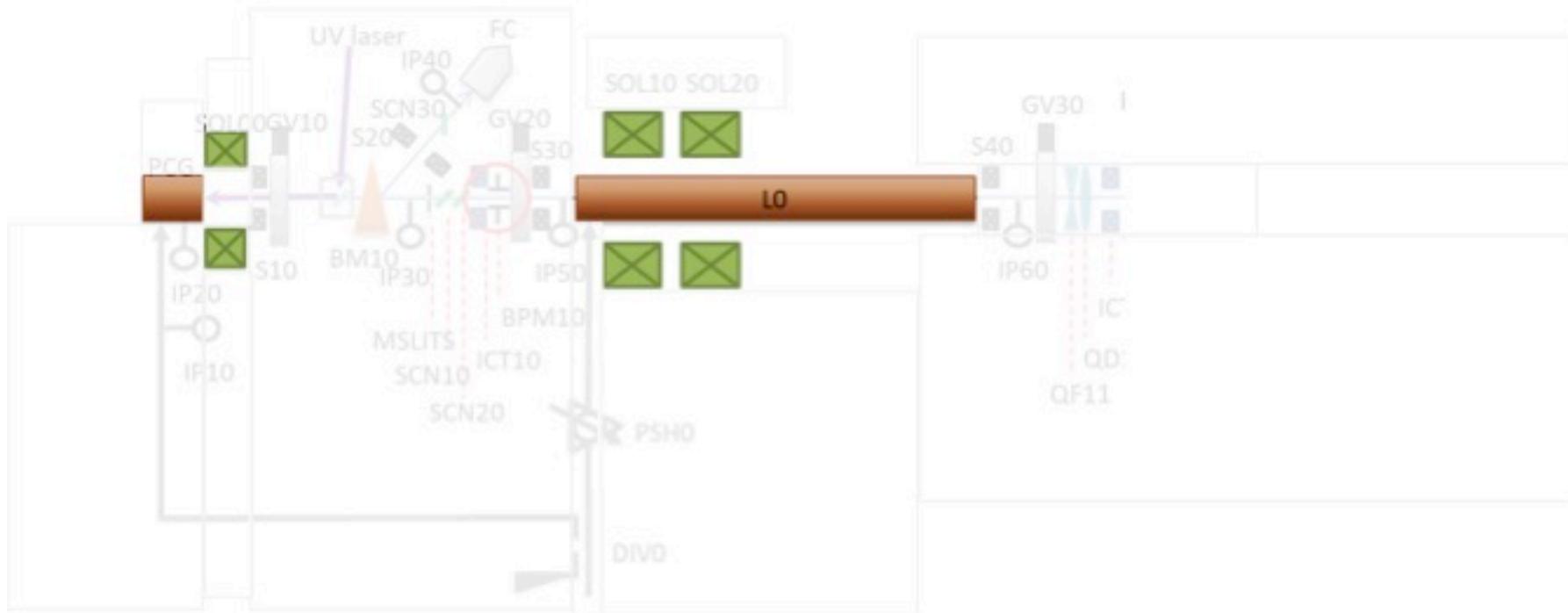
# RF photoinjector



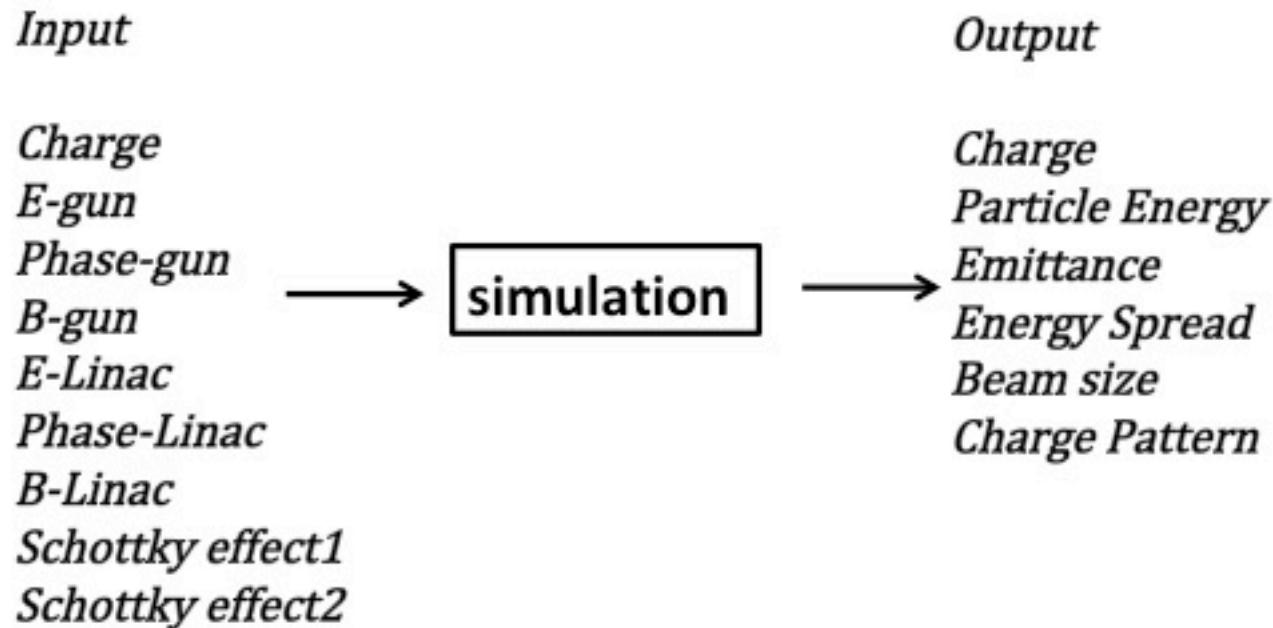
# RF photoinjector



# Simulation by ASTRA



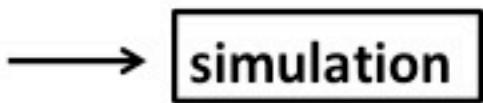
# Simulation by ASTRA



# Simulation by ASTRA

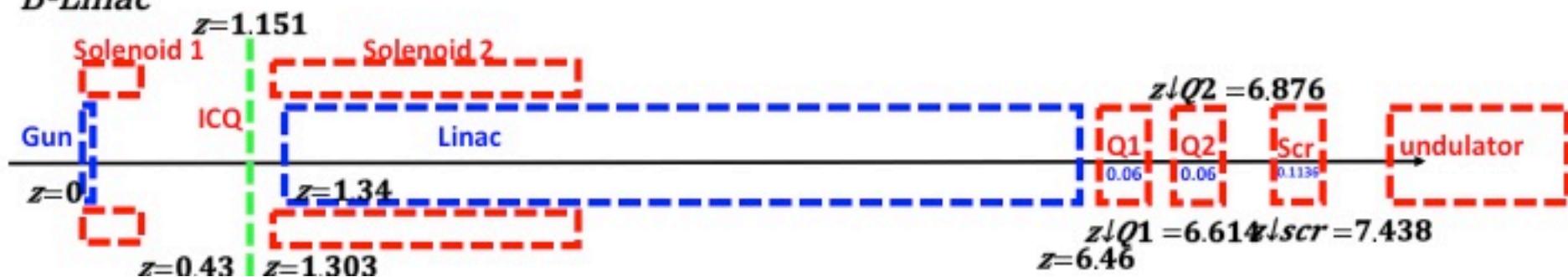
*Input*

Charge  
E-gun  
Phase-gun  
B-gun  
E-Linac  
Phase-Linac  
B-Linac



*Output*

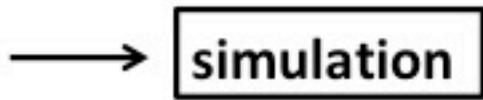
Charge  
Particle Energy  
Emittance  
Energy Spread  
Beam size  
Charge Pattern



# Simulation by ASTRA

*Input*

Charge  
E-gun  
Phase-gun  
B-gun  
E-Linac  
Phase-Linac  
B-Linac



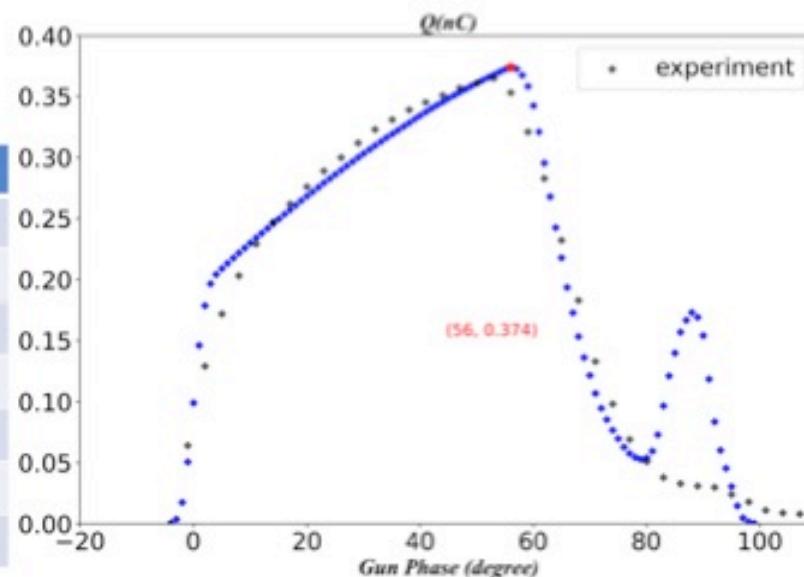
*Output*

Charge  
Particle Energy  
Emittance  
Energy Spread  
Beam size  
Charge Pattern



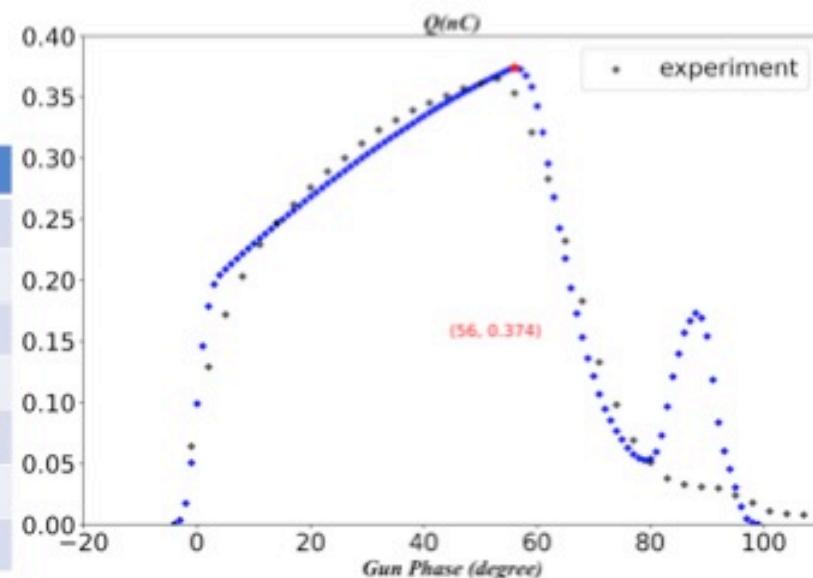
# Simulation by ASTRA

	Simulation	Experiment
Qbunch (pC)	190	
Aperture(mm)	17.3	
Gun E field (MV/m)	51.4	51.4
Gun Phase (degree)		
Gun Solenoid B field (T)	0.1100	0.1413
SRT_Q_Schottky	0.0040	
Q_Schottky	0.0040	

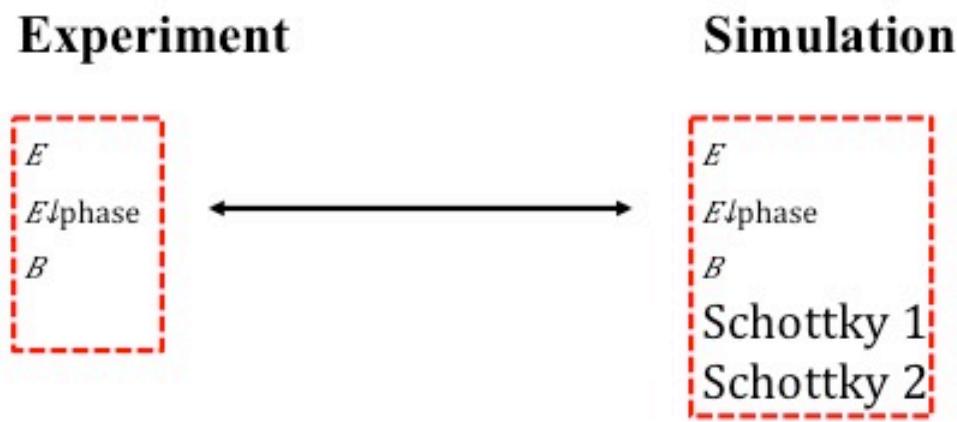


# Simulation by ASTRA

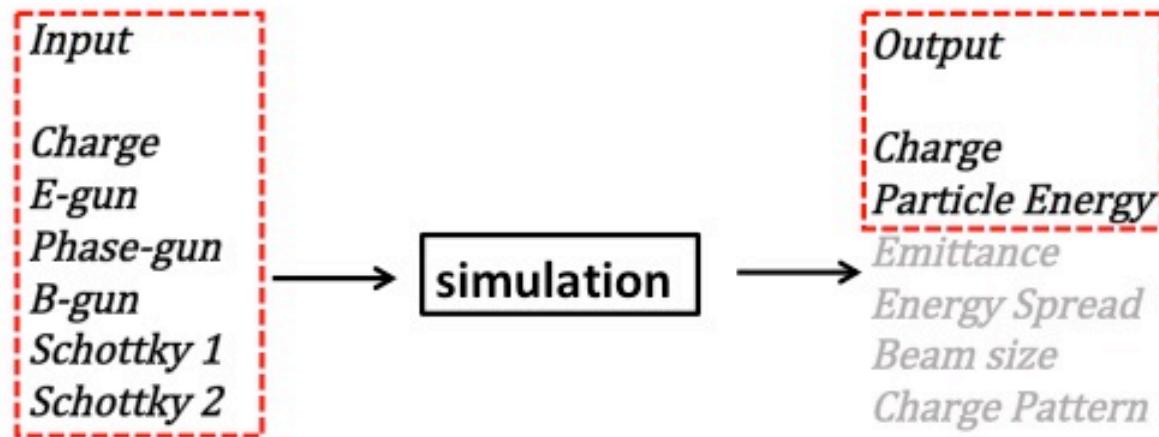
	Simulation	Experiment
Qbunch (pC)	190	
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Gun E field (MV/m)	51.4	51.4
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SRT_Q_Schottky	0.0040	
Q_Schottky	0.0040	



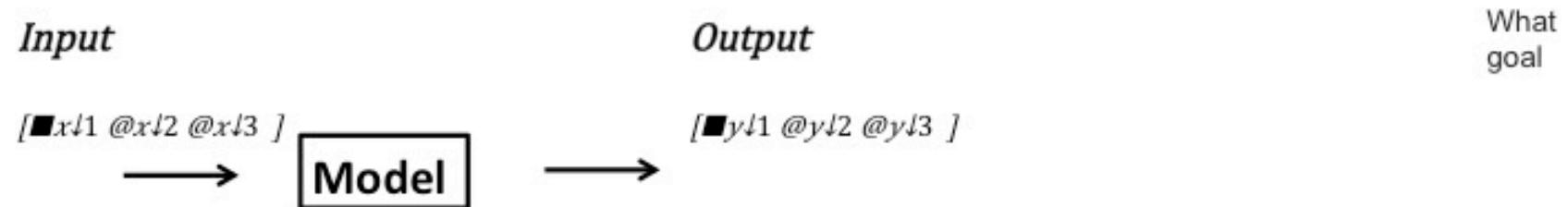
# Simulation by ASTRA



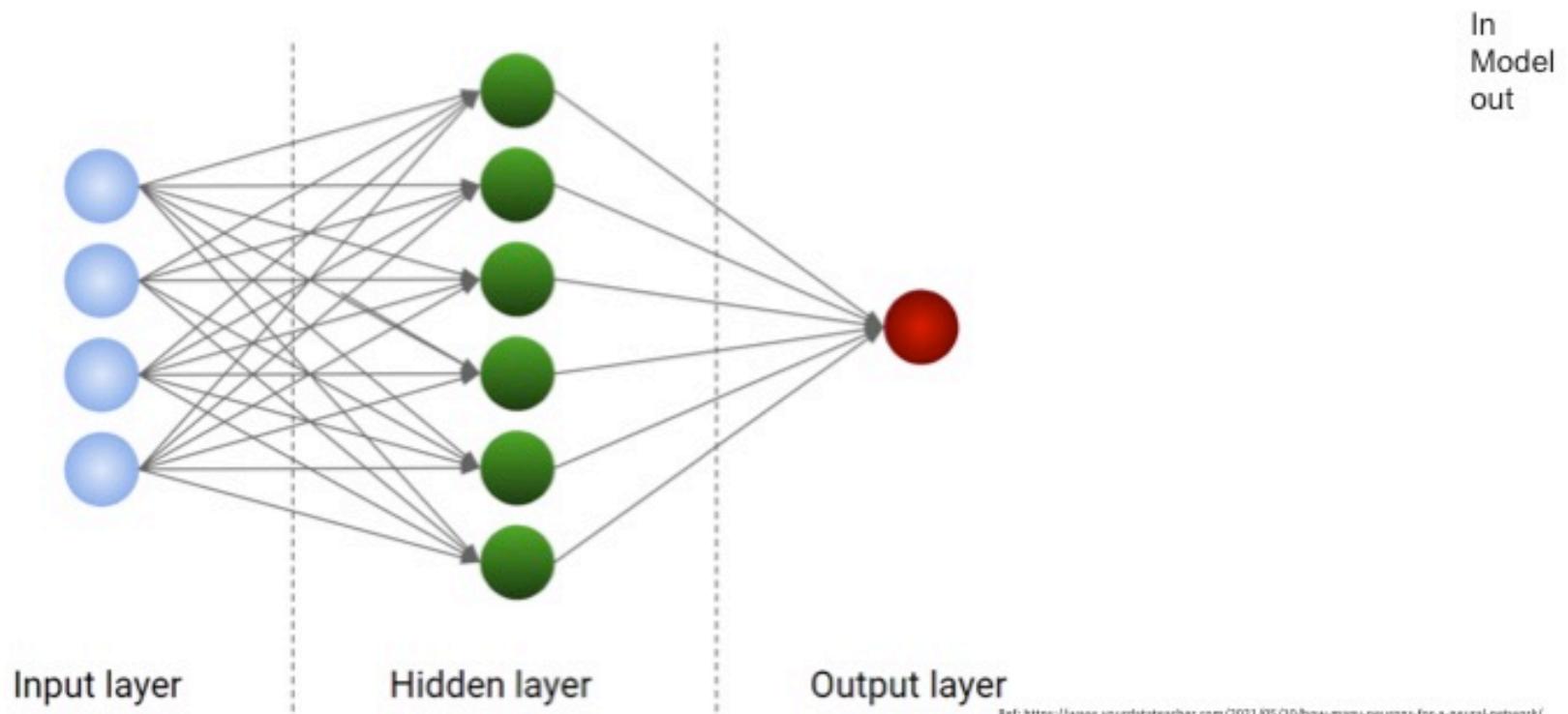
# Simulation by ASTRA



# Machine learning

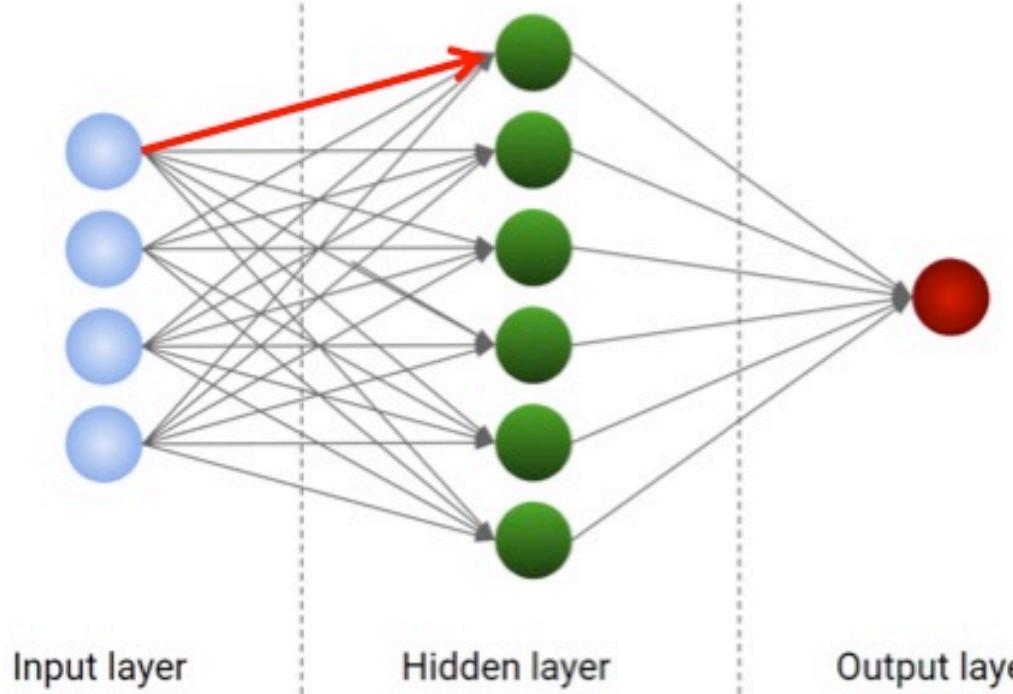


# Machine learning      Neural Network



# Machine learning

## Neural Network



Hyper parameter

*weight:  $w$*

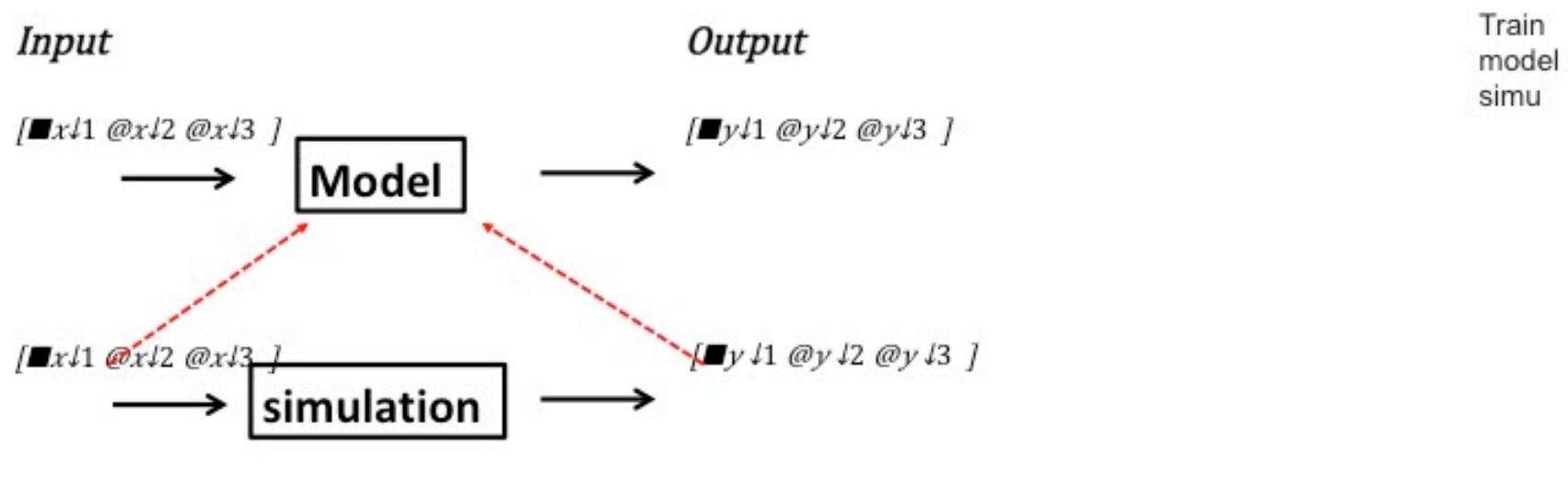
*bias:  $b$*

*constant:  $c$*

Activation function

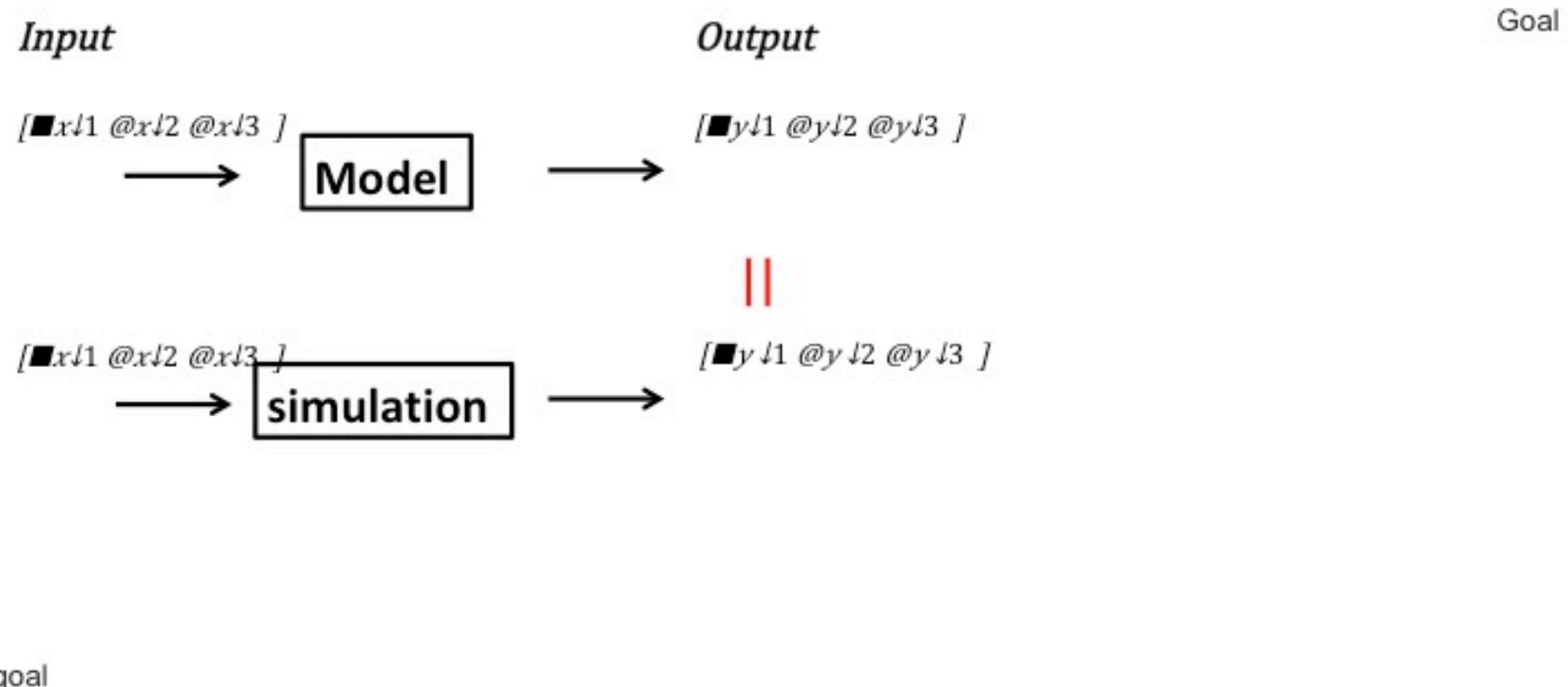
Ref: <https://www.yourdatateacher.com/2021/05/15/how-many-neurons-for-a-neural-network/>

# Machine learning

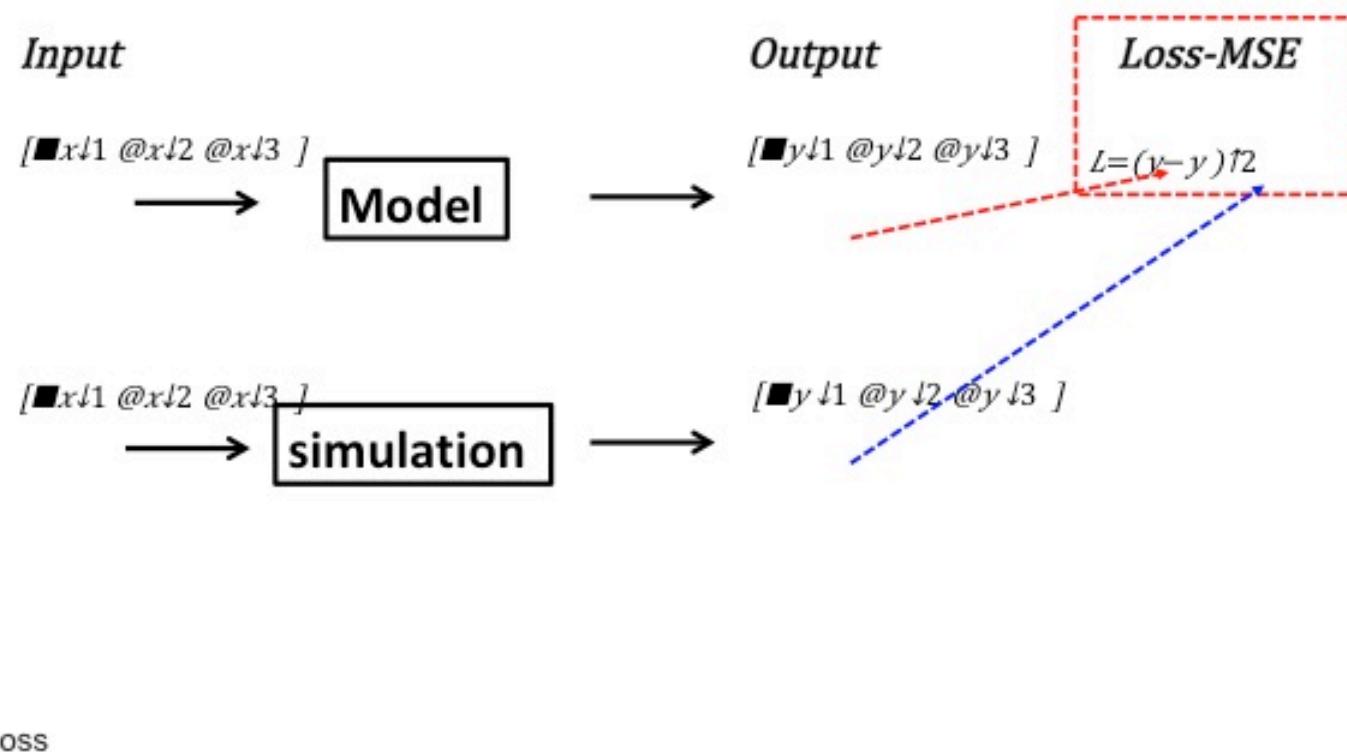


train

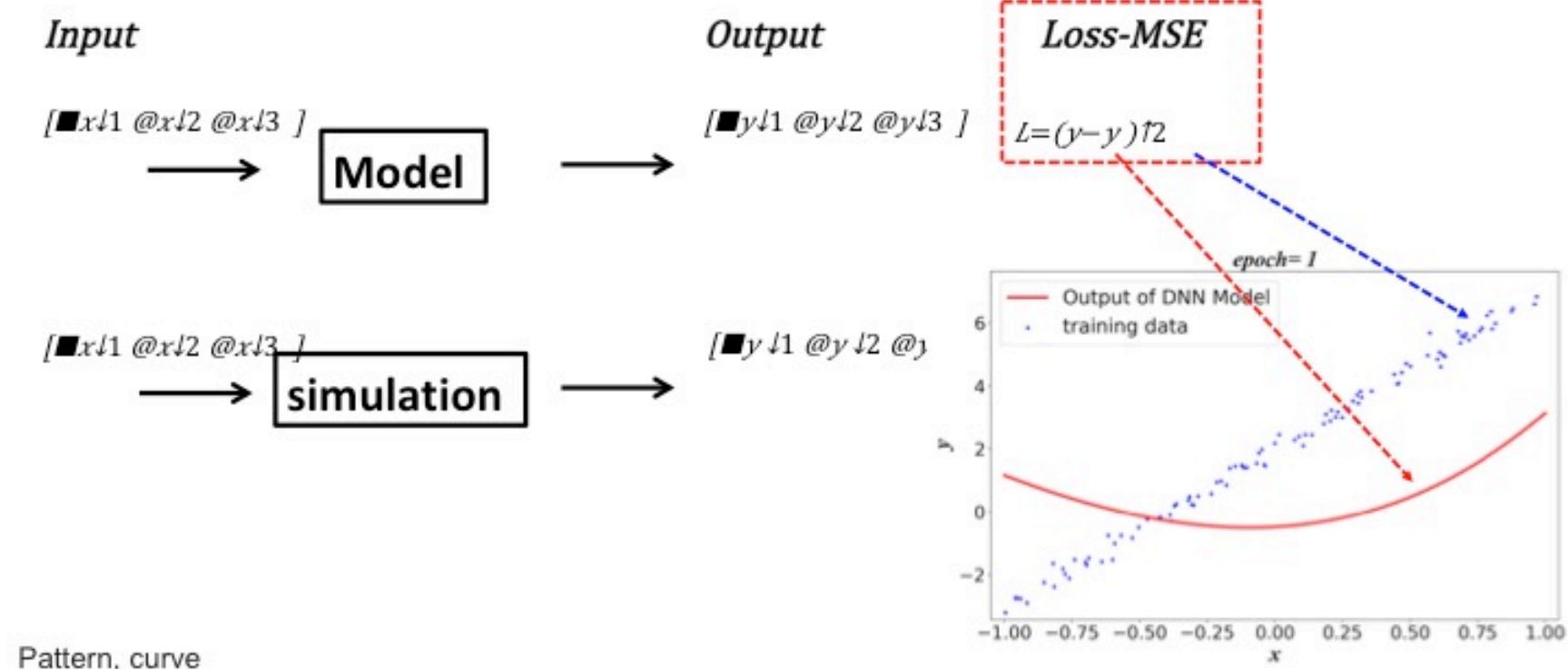
# Machine learning



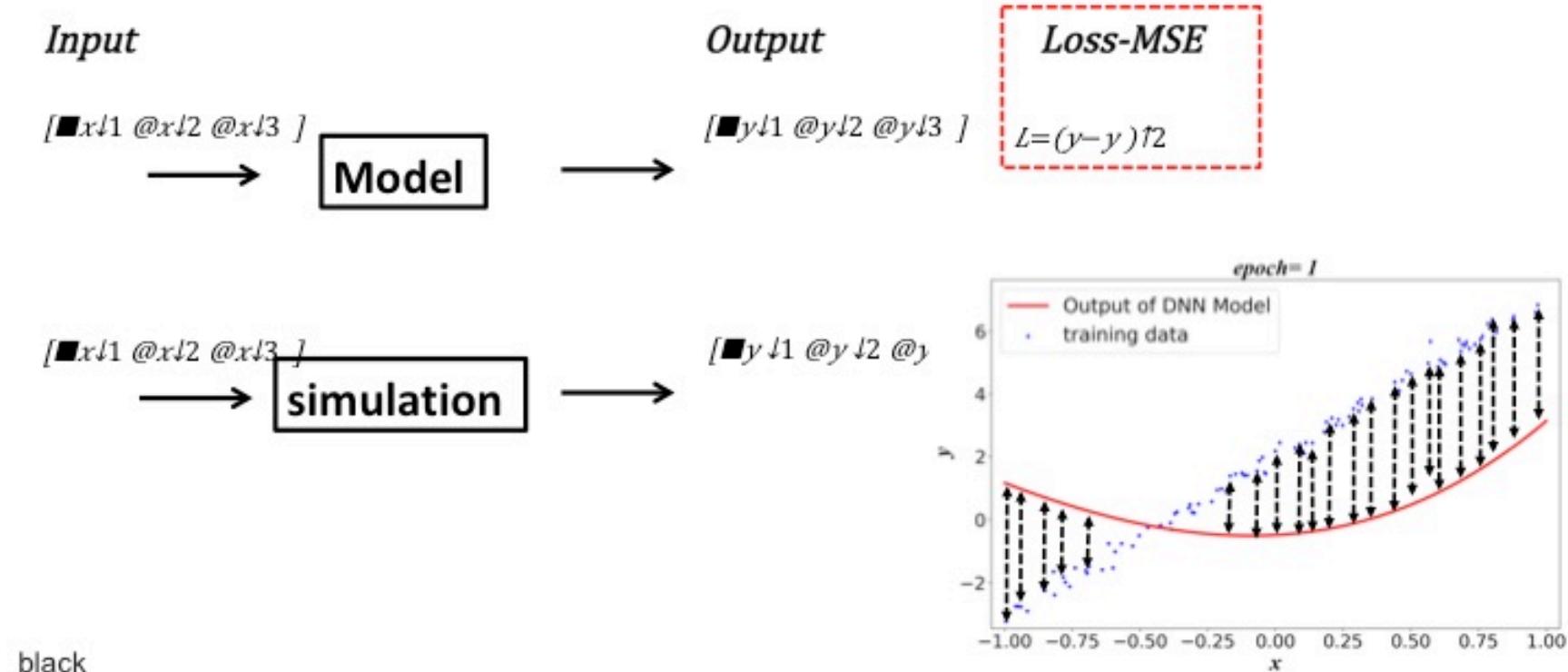
# Machine learning



# Machine learning



# Machine learning



# Machine learning

*Loss-MSE*

*Input*

[■ $x_{l1}$  @ $x_{l2}$  @ $x_{l3}$  ]



**Model**

*Output*

[■ $y_{l1}$  @ $y_{l2}$  @ $y_{l3}$  ]

$$L = (y - \hat{y})^2$$

*Gradient Descent*

$$\begin{aligned} \partial L / \partial w_{ln} , \partial L / \partial b_{ln} , \partial L / \partial c_{ln} \end{aligned}$$

[■ $x_{l1}$  @ $x_{l2}$  @ $x_{l3}$  ]



**simulation**

[■ $y_{l1}$  @ $y_{l2}$  @ $y_{l3}$  ]

$$\begin{aligned} w_{ln+1} &= w_{ln} - lr \times \partial L / \partial w_{ln} \\ b_{ln+1} &= b_{ln} - lr \times \partial L / \partial b_{ln} \\ c_{ln+1} &= c_{ln} - lr \times \partial L / \partial c_{ln} \end{aligned}$$

gradient

# Machine learning

*Loss-MSE*

*Input*

[■ $x \downarrow 1 @x \downarrow 2 @x \downarrow 3$ ]



**Model**

*Output*

[■ $y \downarrow 1 @y \downarrow 2 @y \downarrow 3$ ]

*Gradient Descent*

$$\frac{\partial L}{\partial w \downarrow n}, \frac{\partial L}{\partial b \downarrow n}, \frac{\partial L}{\partial c \downarrow n}$$

[■ $x \downarrow 1 @x \downarrow 2 @x \downarrow 3$ ]



**simulation**

[■ $y \downarrow 1 @y \downarrow 2 @y \downarrow 3$ ]

$$\begin{aligned}w \downarrow n+1 &= w \downarrow n - lr \times \frac{\partial L}{\partial w \downarrow n} \\b \downarrow n+1 &= b \downarrow n - lr \times \frac{\partial L}{\partial b \downarrow n} \\c \downarrow n+1 &= c \downarrow n - lr \times \frac{\partial L}{\partial c \downarrow n}\end{aligned}$$

renew

# Machine learning

*Input*

[ $x_{l1} @x_{l2} @x_{l3}$ ]



**Model**



*Output*

[ $y_{l1} @y_{l2} @y_{l3}$ ] *Stochastic gradient Descent (SGD)*

[ $x_{l1} @x_{l2} @x_{l3}$ ]

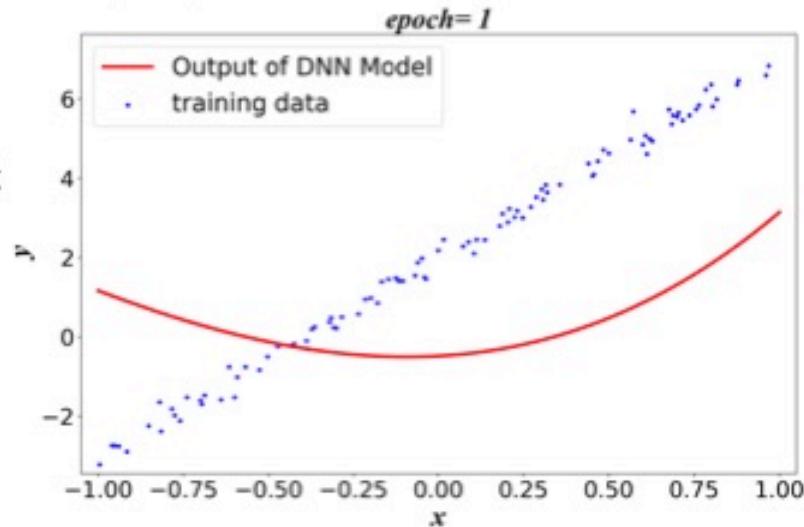


**simulation**

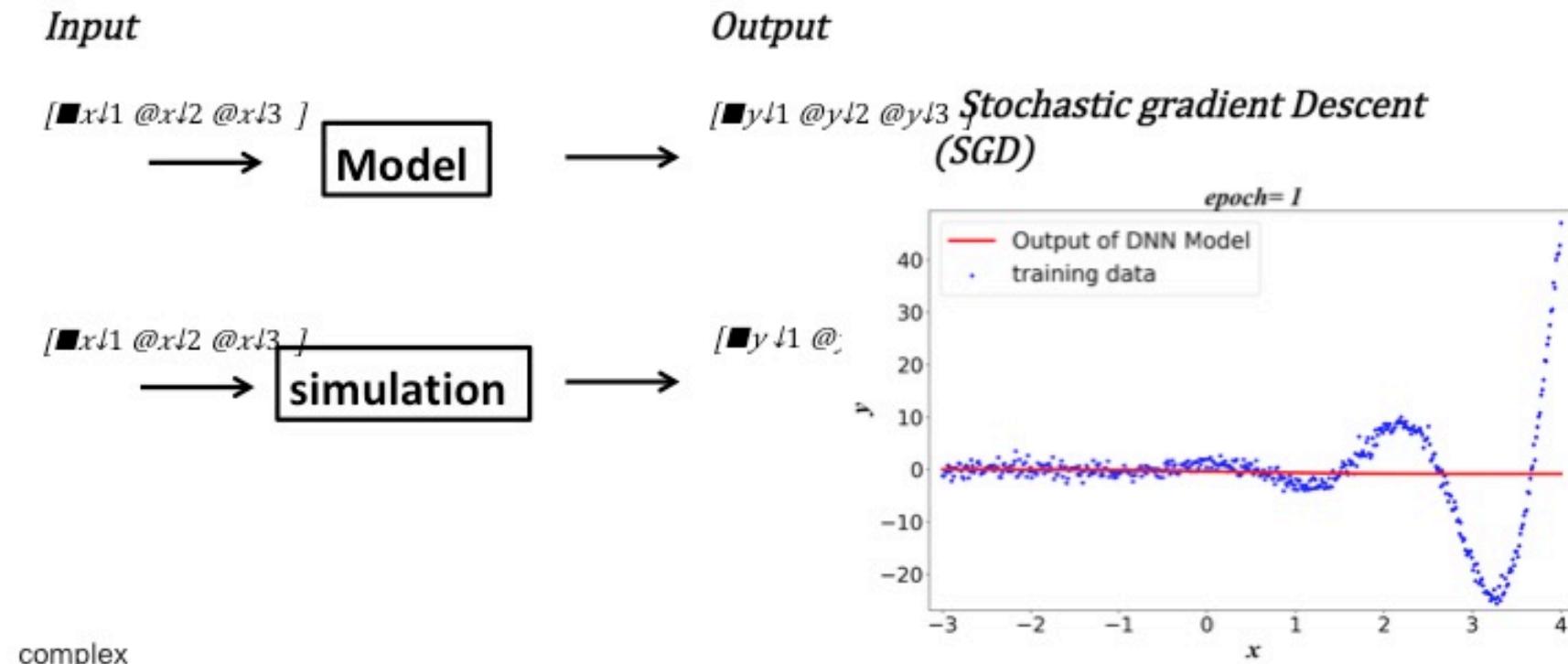


[ $y_{l1} @$ ]

Regression Model, iteration

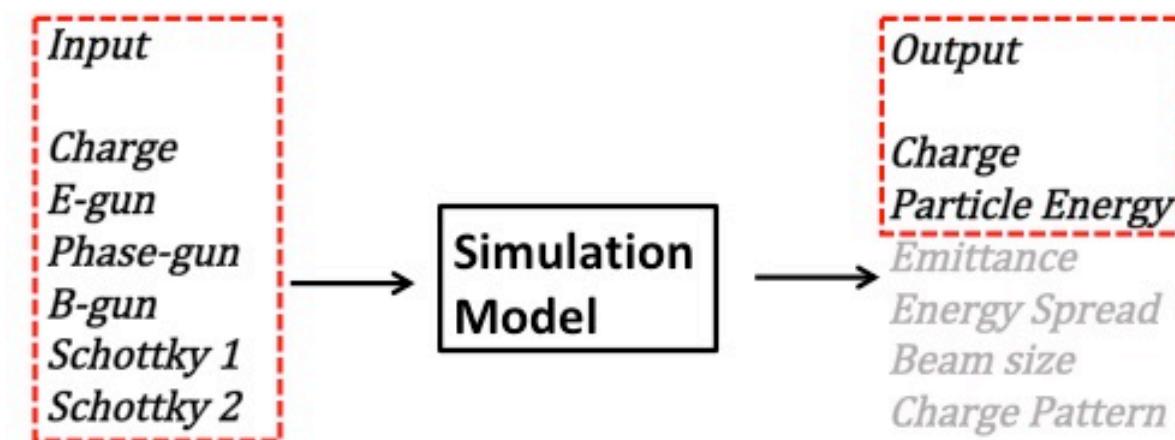


# Machine learning



Back  
Build  
F  
s

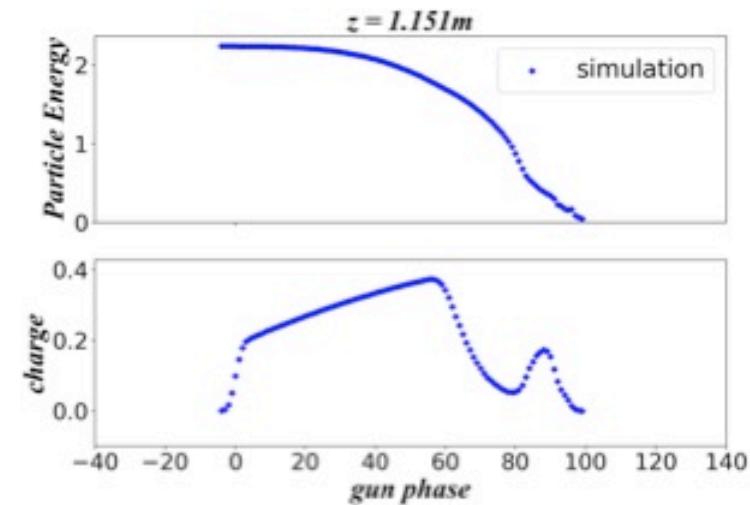
# Result



# Result

*Input*

Charge  
E-gun  
Phase-gun  
B-gun  
Schottky 1  
Schottky 2



*Output*

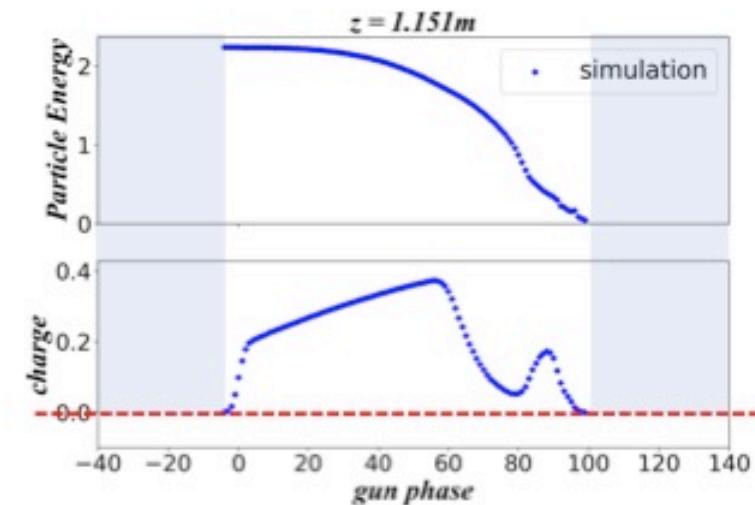
Charge  
Particle Energy

One of  
Pattern  
E  
C

# Result

*Input*

Charge  
E-gun  
Phase-gun  
B-gun  
Schottky 1  
Schottky 2

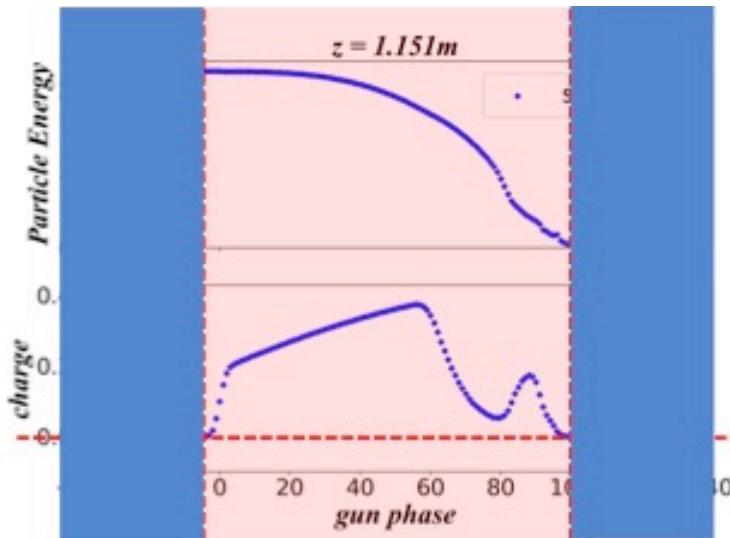


*Output*

Charge  
Particle Energy

C zero  
E

# Result



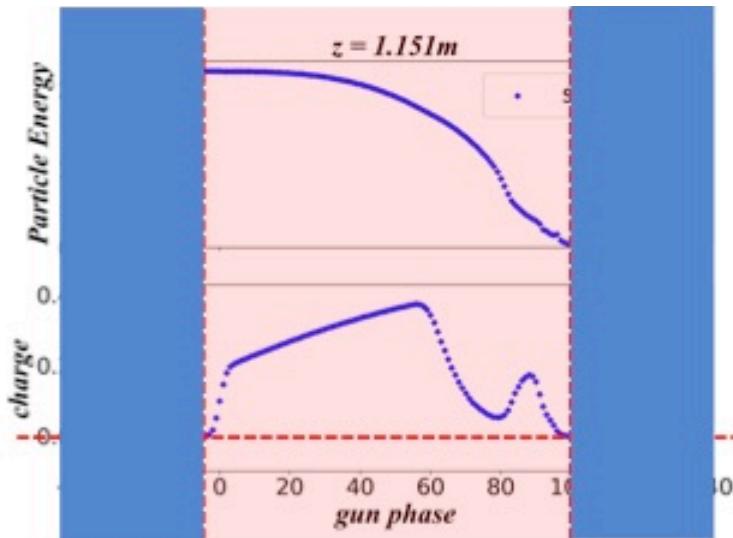
$$Loss = (target(C, E) - predict(C, E))^2$$

simulation

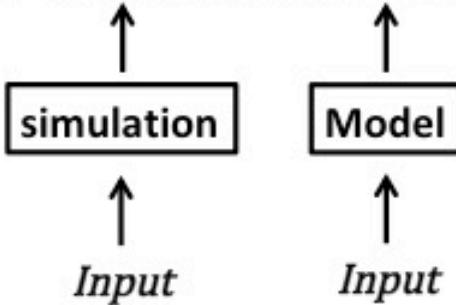
Input

Train  
charge  
Mse  
Sim  
model

# Result

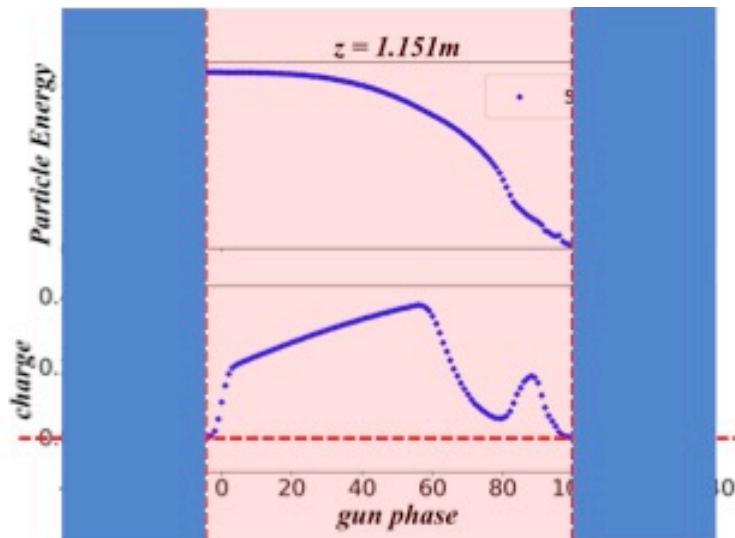


$$Loss = (target(C, E) - predict(C, E))^2$$



Target  
Predict  
Charge  
energy

# Result

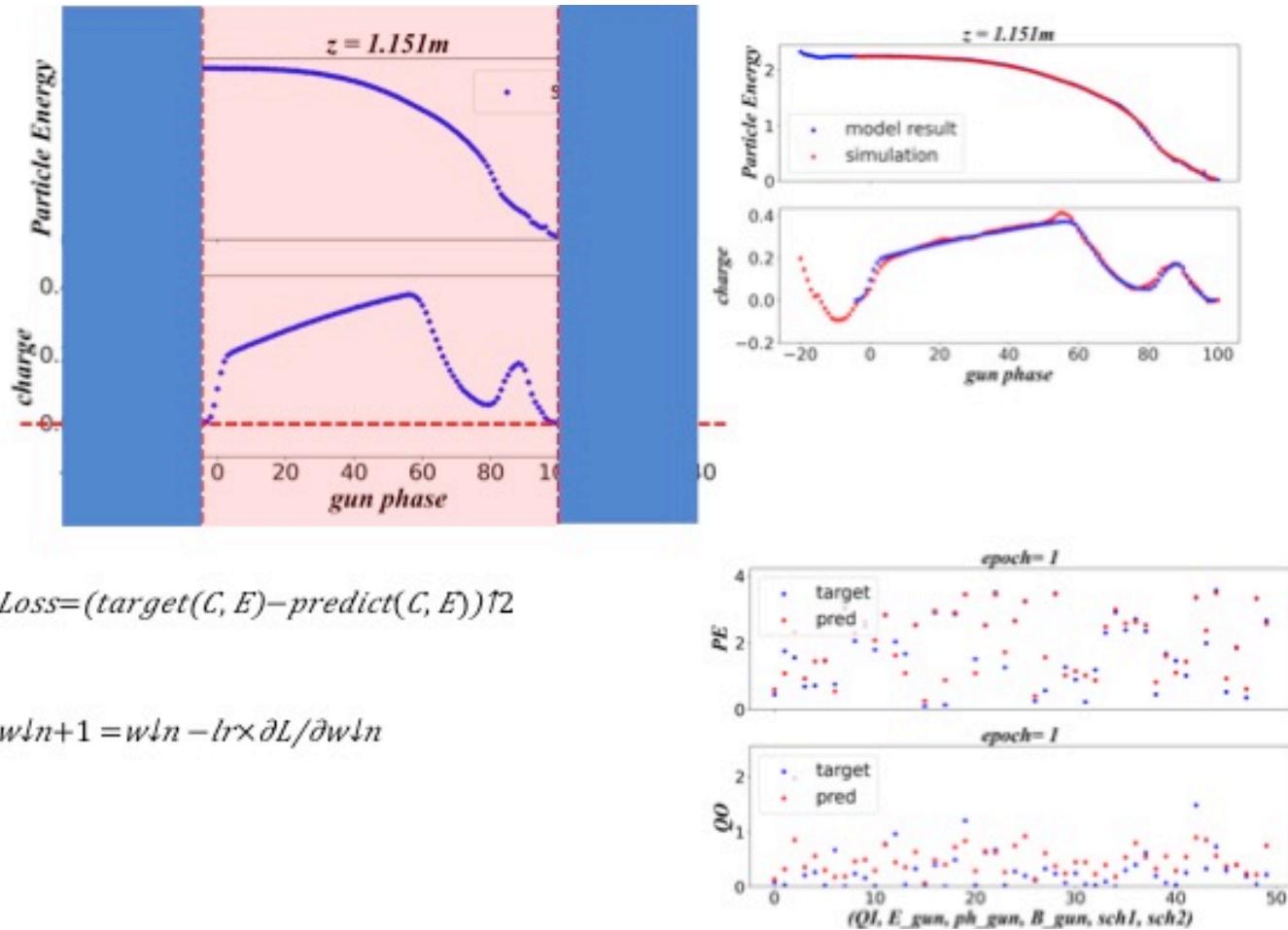


$$Loss = (target(C, E) - predict(C, E))^2$$

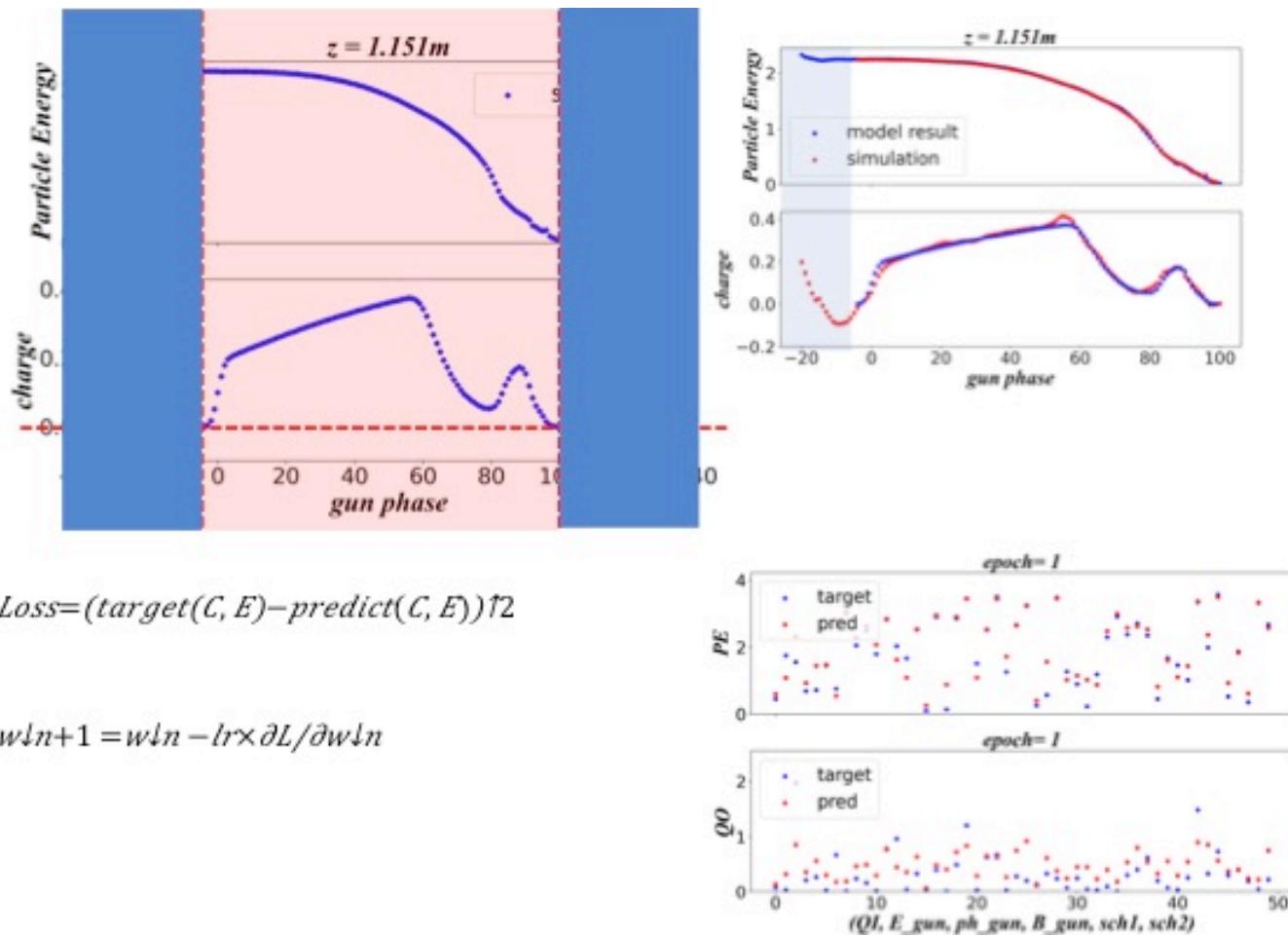
$$w^{l+1} = w^l - lr \times \partial L / \partial w^l$$

renew

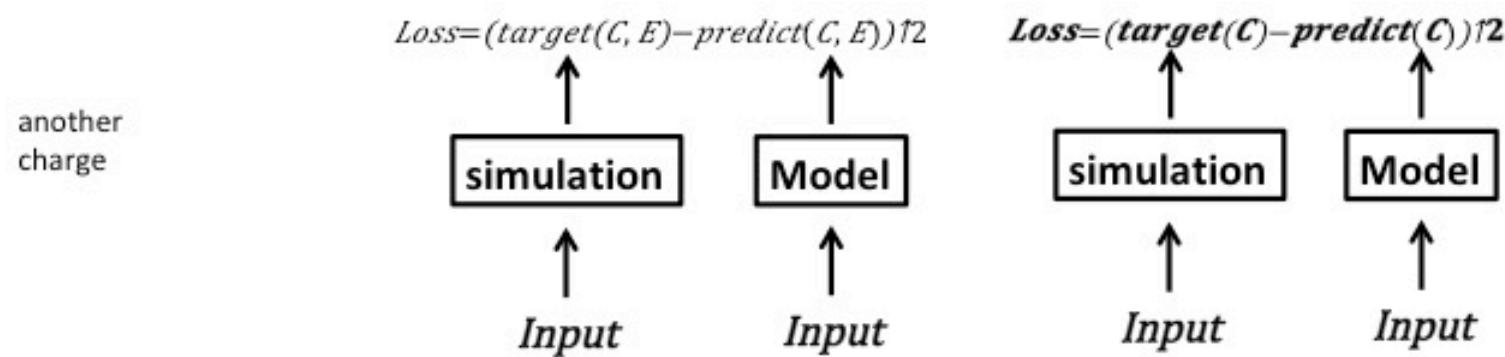
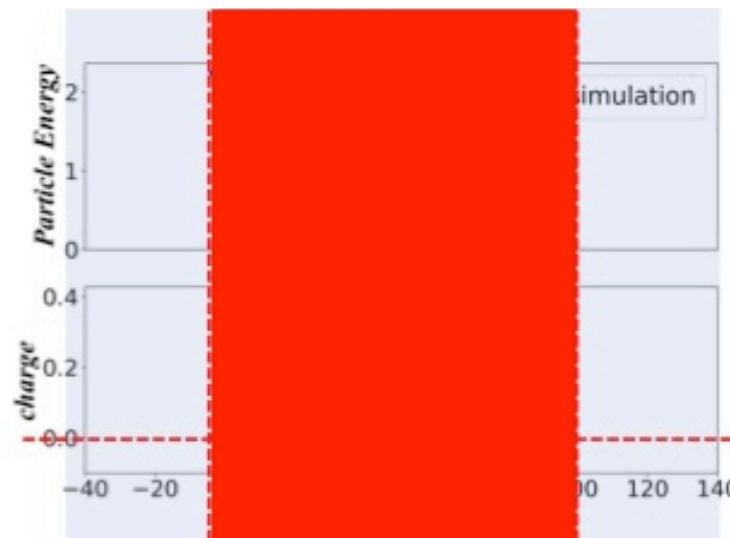
# Result



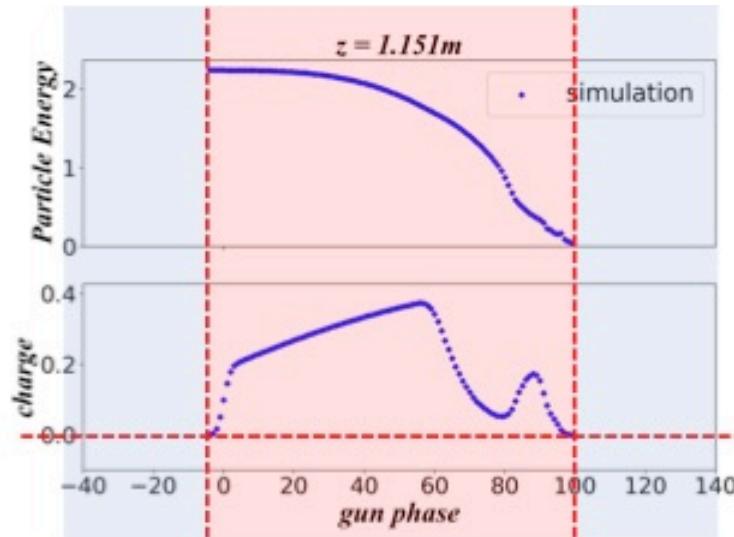
# Result



# Result



# Result



$$Loss1 = (target(\mathcal{L}, E) - predict(\mathcal{L}, E))^2$$

$$Loss2 = (target(\mathcal{L}) - predict(\mathcal{L}))^2$$

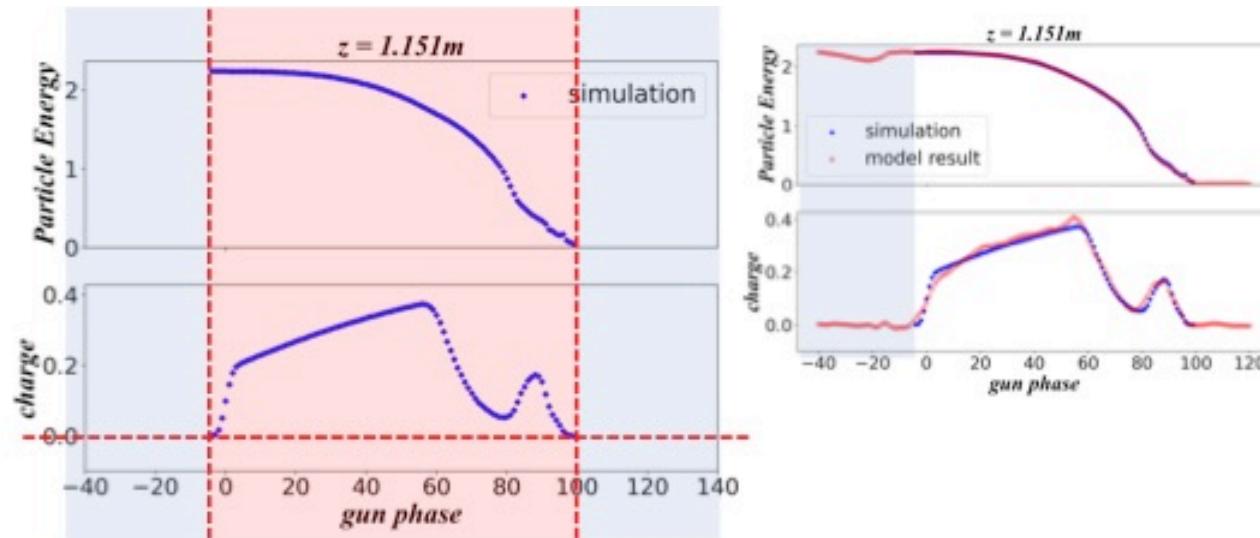
add

renew

$$Loss = Loss1 + Loss2$$

$$w \downarrow n+1 = w \downarrow n - lr \times \partial L / \partial w \downarrow n$$

# Result



$$Loss1 = (target(\mathcal{C}, E) - predict(\mathcal{C}, E))^2$$

$$Loss2 = (target(\mathcal{C}) - predict(\mathcal{C}))^2$$

$$Loss = Loss1 + Loss2$$

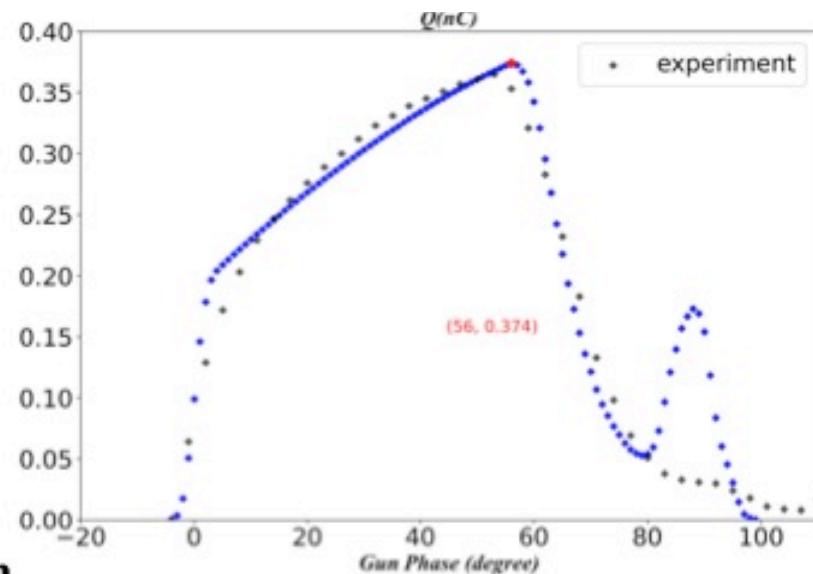
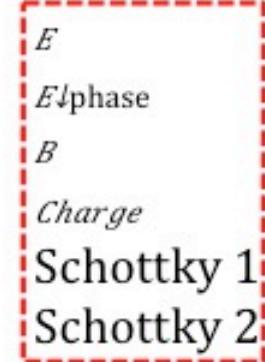
$$w \downarrow n+1 = w \downarrow n - lr \times \partial L / \partial w \downarrow n$$

# Result

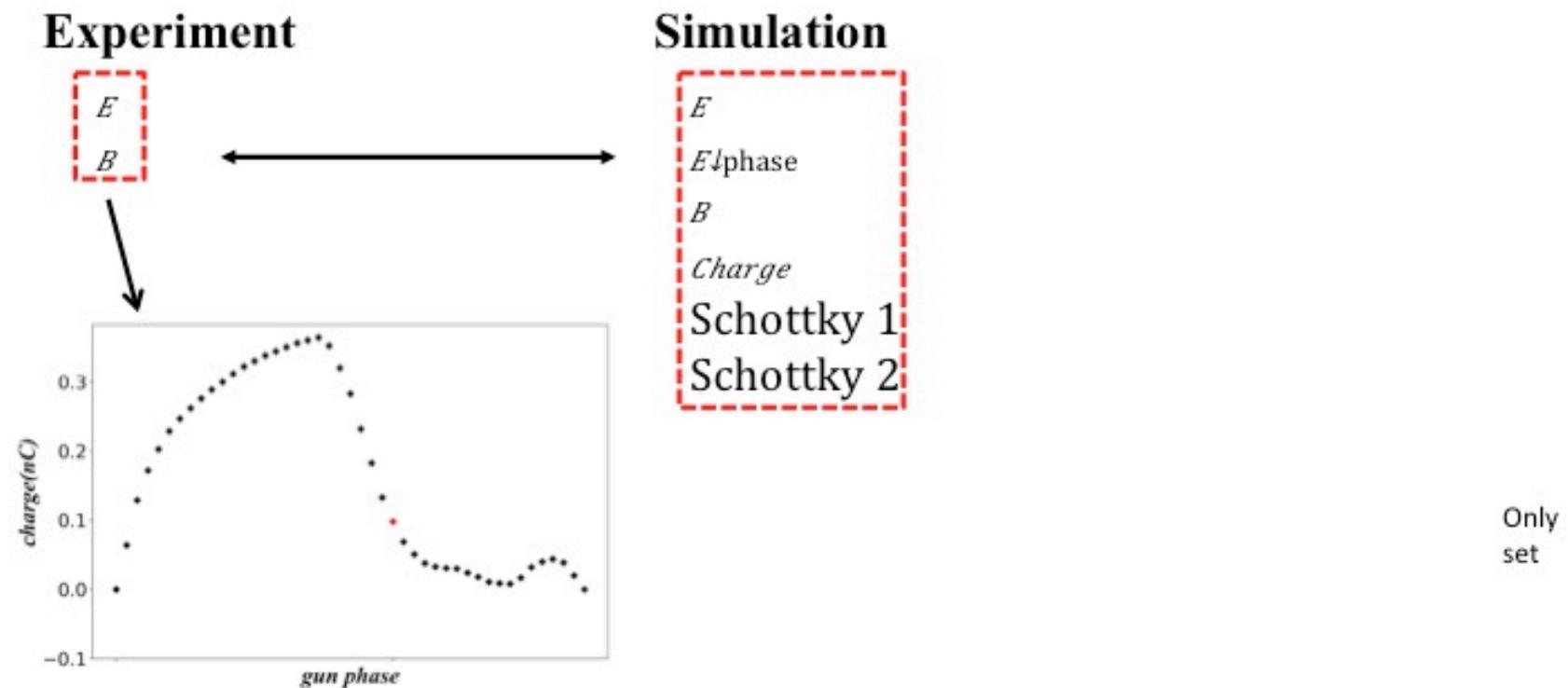
## Experiment



## Simulation

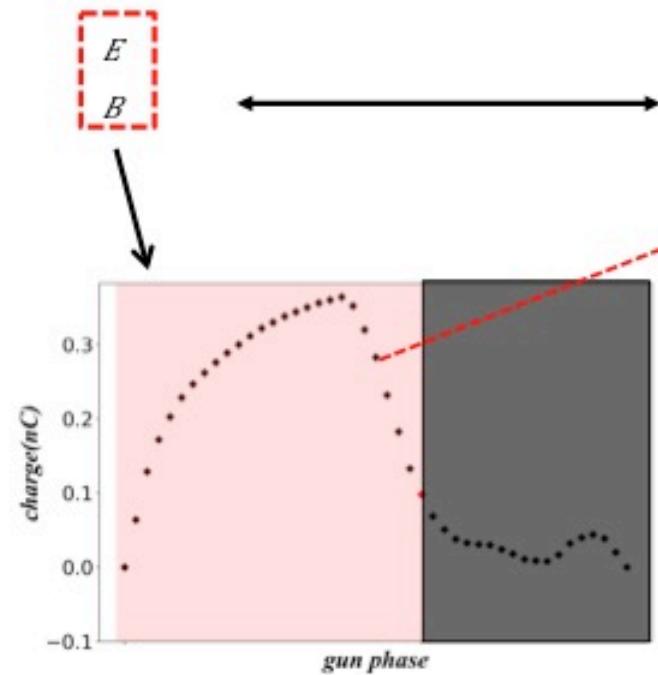


# Result

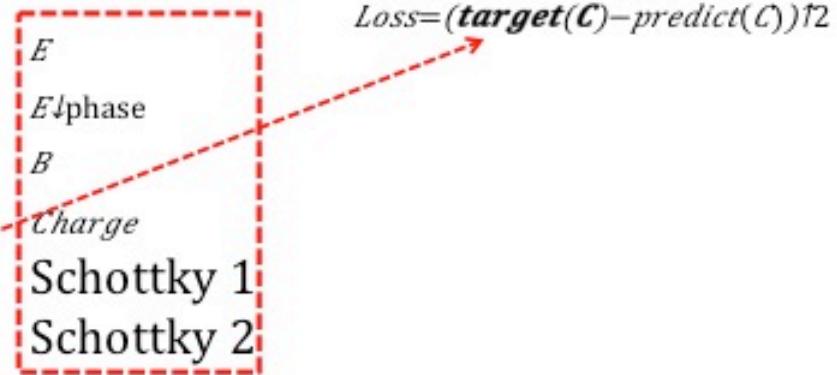


# Result

## Experiment



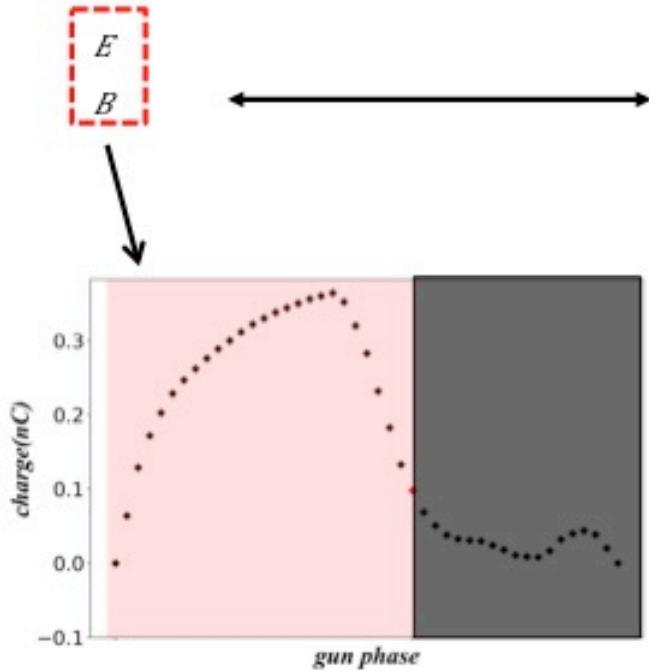
## Simulation



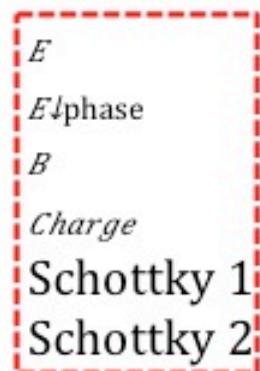
Exp

# Result

## Experiment



## Simulation



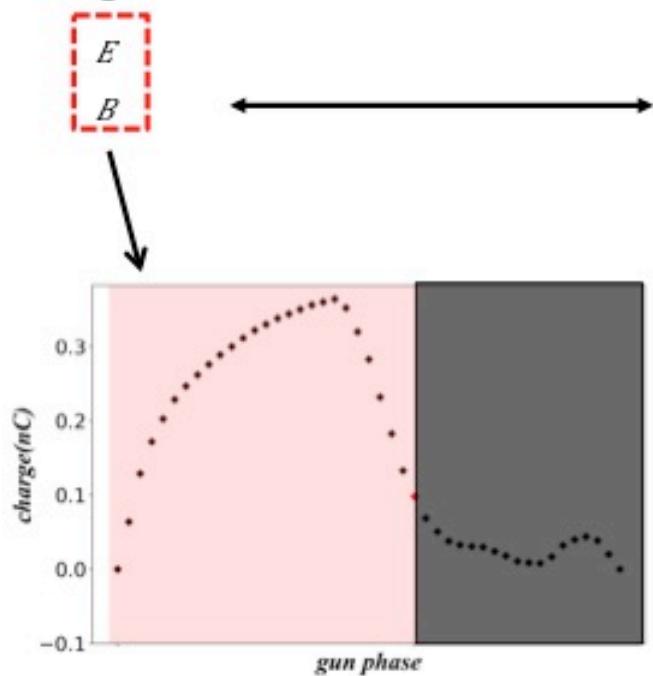
Exp      Model

$$Loss = (target(C) - predict(C))^2$$

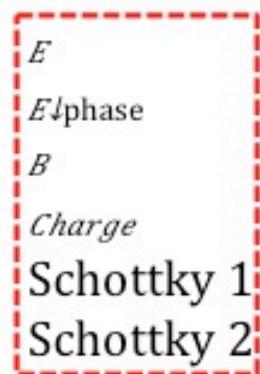
Model

# Result

## Experiment



## Simulation



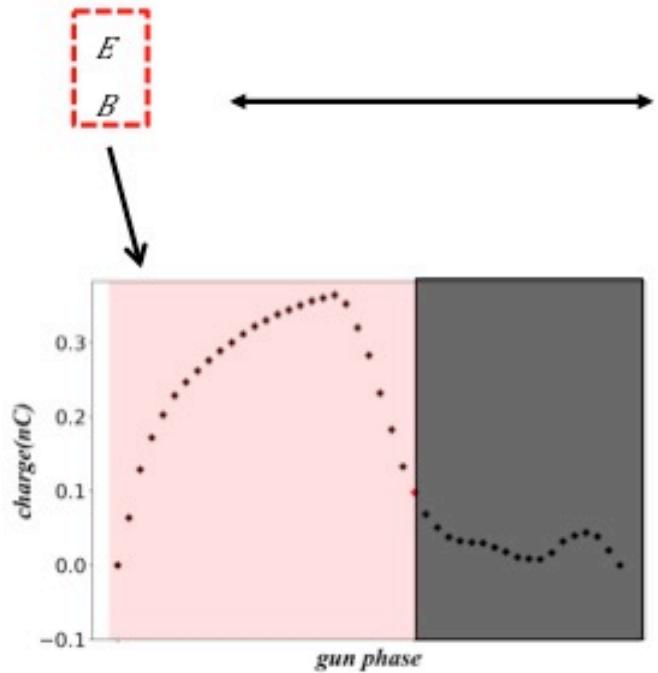
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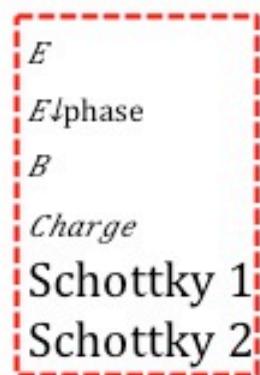
$$w_{n+1} = w_n - lr \times \frac{\partial L}{\partial w_n}$$

# Result

## Experiment



## Simulation



## Exp      Model

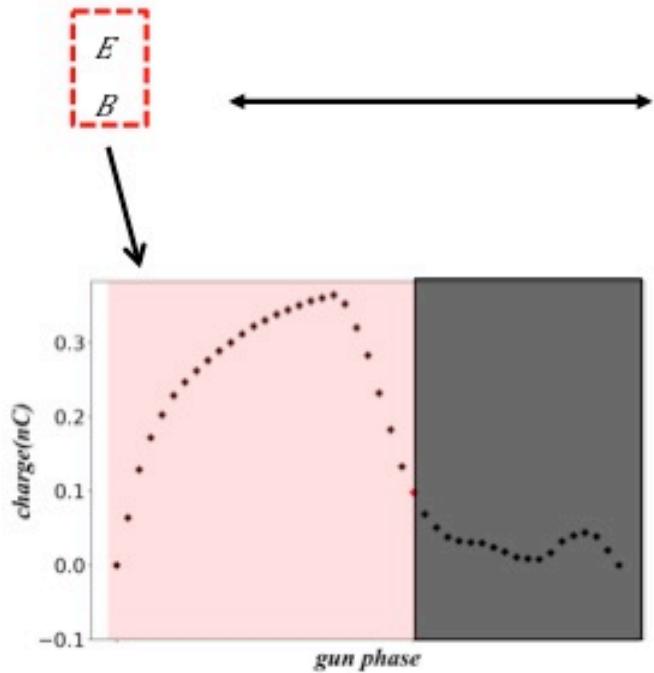
$$Loss = (target(\mathcal{L}) - predict(\mathcal{L}))^2$$

$$w_{in+1} = w_{in} - lr \times \frac{\partial L}{\partial w_{in}}$$

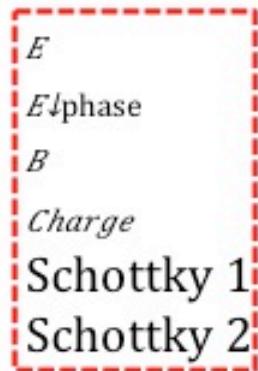
$$Input_{in+1} = Input_{in} - lr \times \frac{\partial L}{\partial Input_{in}}$$

# Result

## Experiment



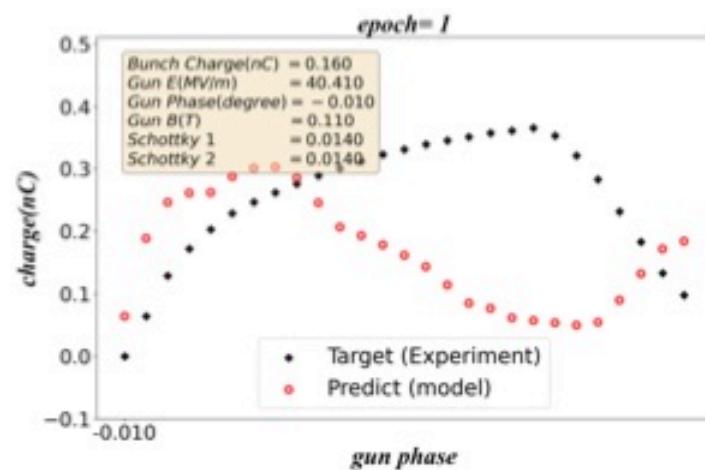
## Simulation



## Exp Model

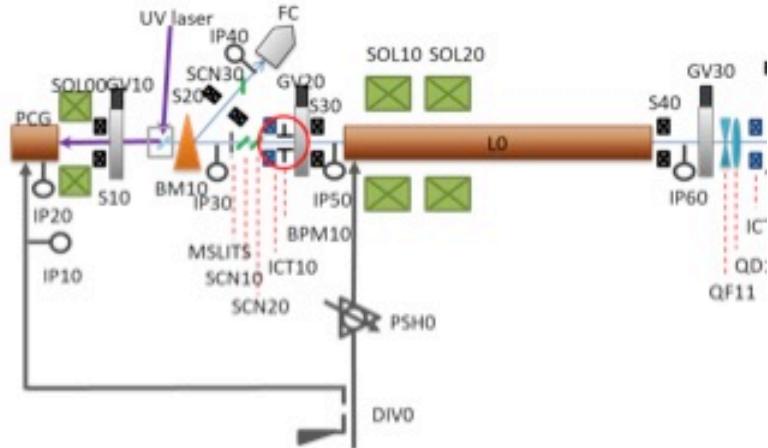
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$$Input_{n+1} = Input_n - lr \times \partial L / \partial Input_n$$



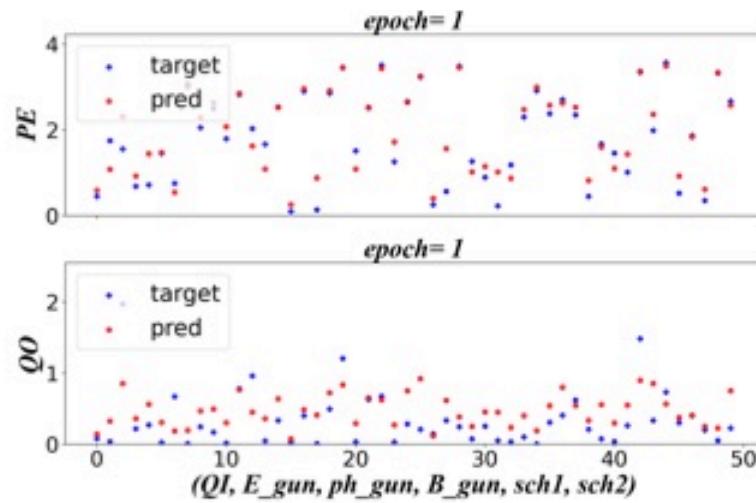
# Summary

- Simulation by ASTRA > 10 min
- Regression Model < 1 sec
- Introduce 2 loss
- Experiment is not match Simulation
- Relationship between Experiment and Model



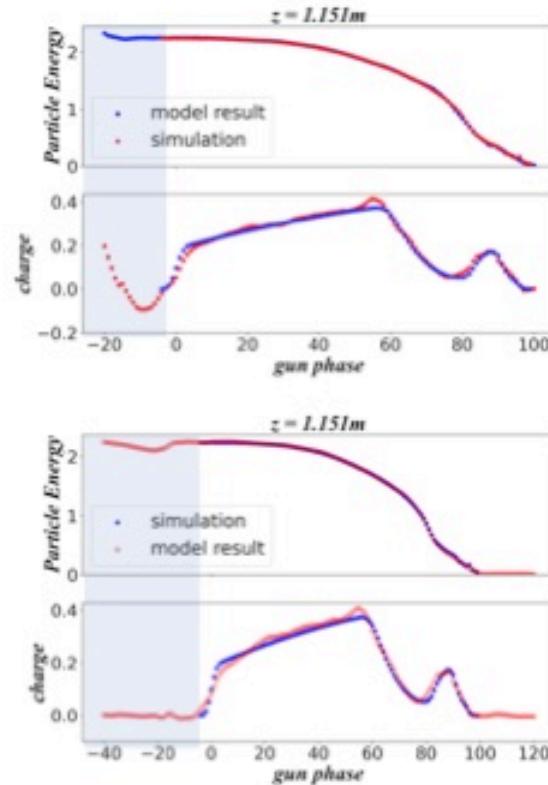
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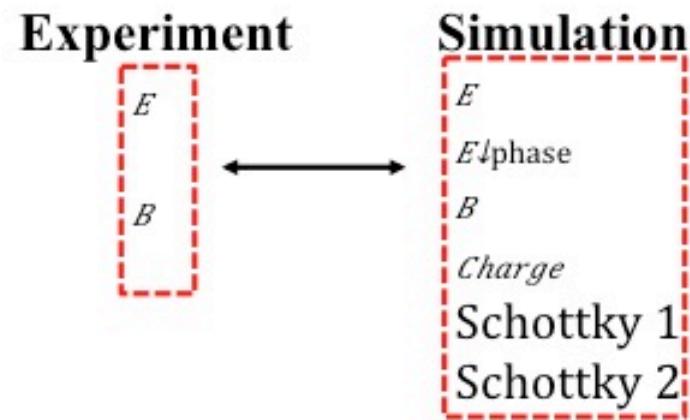
# Summary

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- **Introduce 2 loss**
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# Summary

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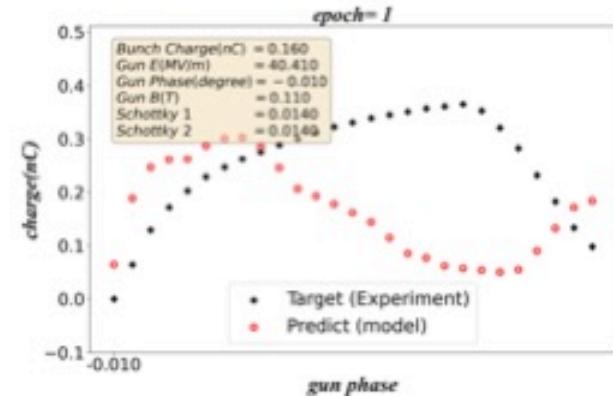
# Summary

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- Experiment is not match Simulation
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**Exp              Model**

$$Loss = (target(C) - predict(C))^2$$

$$Input^{n+1} = Input^n - lr \times \partial L / \partial Input^n$$



Thanks