Contribution ID: 21 Type: Oral

Toward high-precision spectroscopy of muonium hyperfine structure at J-PARC with high magnetic field

Thursday, 25 September 2025 11:30 (20 minutes)

Muonium is a pure leptonic binary system consisting of a positive muon and an electron, and its level structure can be calculated with high precision. The Muonium Spectroscopy Experiment Using Microwave (MuSEUM) experiment aims to verify the quantum electromagnetic dynamics theory and determine the positive muon magnetic moment and mass by precise measurements of the ground-state hyperfine structure of muonium. There are two methods to measure the hyperfine structure of muonium: Spectroscopy of the energy level differences at zero magnetic field and those between Zeeman splitting sublevels in high magnetic field. Hyperfine structure of muonium can be determined in both methods and the muon-proton magnetic moment ratio can be determined from the two transition frequencies between two pairs of sublevels measured in high magnetic field. The most precise value of the hyperfine structure of muonium was determined from high field experiment at LAMPF, an accelerator facility in Los Alamos in 1999. We aim to improve the precision of this value by an order of magnitude using the high-intensity pulsed muon beam at Japan Proton Accelerator Research Complex (J-PARC) in 1 MW operation. The zero field experiment at J-PARC MLF MUSE D-Line was completed with a precision of 160 ppb in 2021, and the first high field measurement under 100 kW operation was performed at MUSE H-Line, the new high intensity beamline, from February to March this year. We plan to conduct long-time measurements aiming at updating the precision of the previous study from November of this year. This talk will report on the current state of preparation including the latest results.

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Session Classification: Scientific Program