arXiv:2508.17725

CERN-SPSC-2025-010; SPSC-I-261

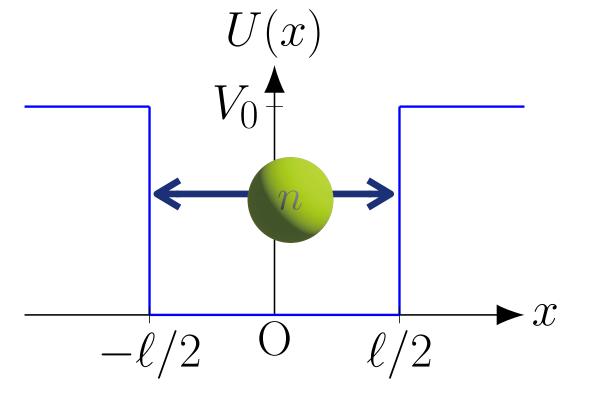


A plan for antineutron-nucleus scattering experiments toward neutron-antineutron oscillation searches

neutron-antineutron oscillation



search using ultracold neutrons in a storage bottle



pseudopotential for neutrons U_n pseudopotential for antineutrons $U_{\bar{n}}$ should satisfy

 $\mathrm{Re}\,U_n pprox \mathrm{Re}\,U_{ar{n}}$ and a small $\mathrm{Im}\,\mathrm{U}_{ar{n}}$

to maximize the experimental sensitivity

However

 $U_{ar{n}}$ has not been evaluated directly

$$U_{\bar{n}} = \frac{2\pi\hbar^2}{m} N \frac{A+1}{A} a_{\bar{n}A}$$

We propose to determine the scattering length $a_{\bar{n}A}$ by antineutron-nucleus scattering experiments

low-energy antineutrons to be produced with the $p\bar{p}\to n\bar{n}$ reaction at CERN-AD