

Results on LFV and on Dark Sector searches

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On behalf of LHCb*

Introduction

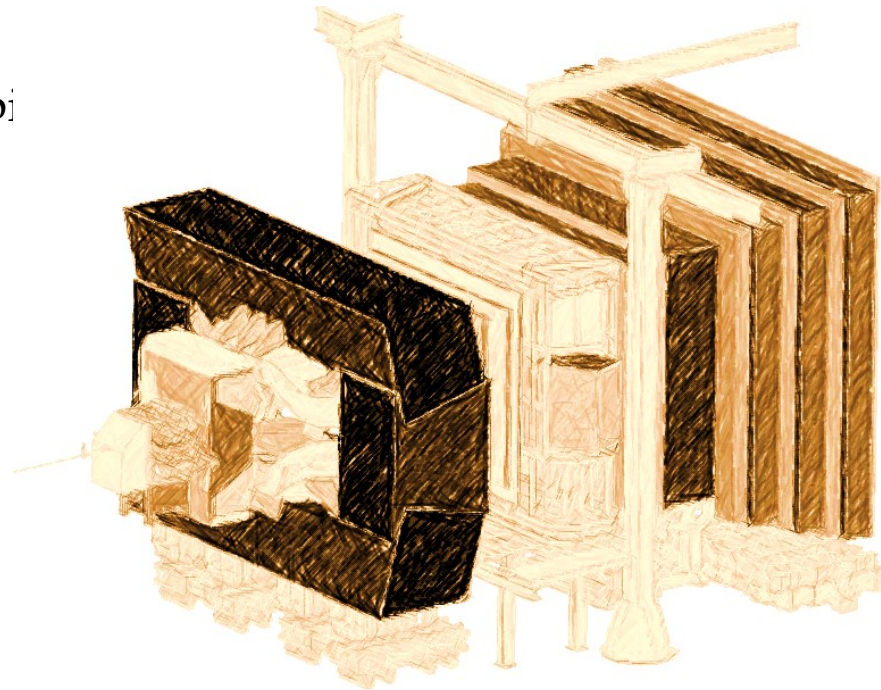
Show LHCb results from two separate topics

- **Lepton Flavour Violation:**
 - Forbidden in SM
 - Ridiculously small in SM + ν mass

$B \rightarrow e\mu$, $D \rightarrow e\mu$, $\tau \rightarrow \mu\mu\mu$, ...

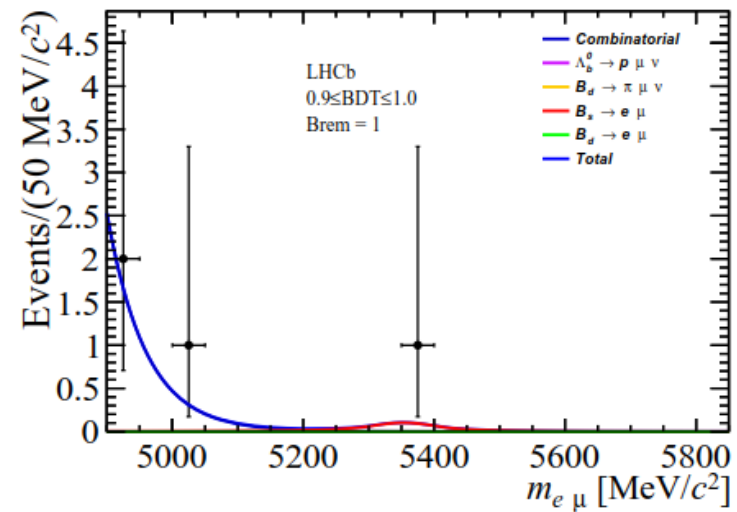
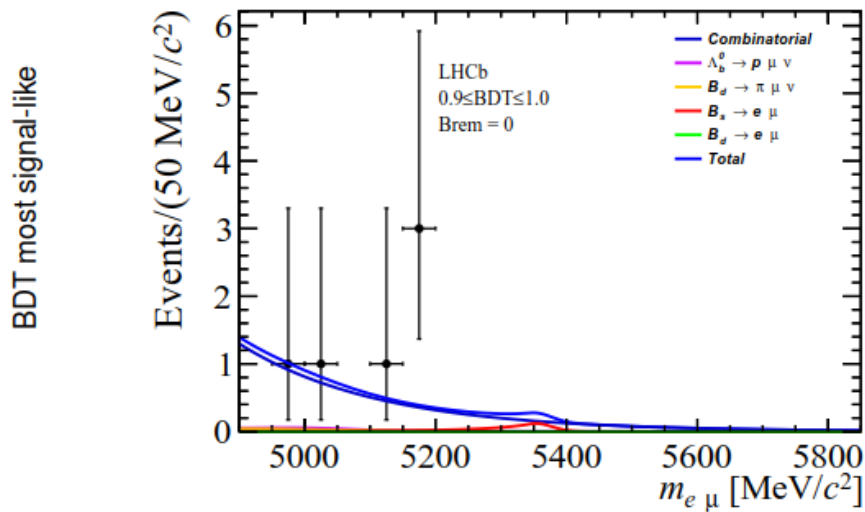
(Not to be confused with Lepton Universality Violation, eg., $B \rightarrow K^*\mu\mu/B \rightarrow K^*ee$)

- **Direct searches for BSM bosons** (Dark photons, HV pions, NMSSM higgses...)
- The results I'm going to show correspond to the following datasets
 - Run-I: 2011: 1fb^{-1} @ 7 TeV , 2012: 2fb^{-1} @ 8 TeV
 - Run-II: 1.6fb^{-1} @ 13 TeV



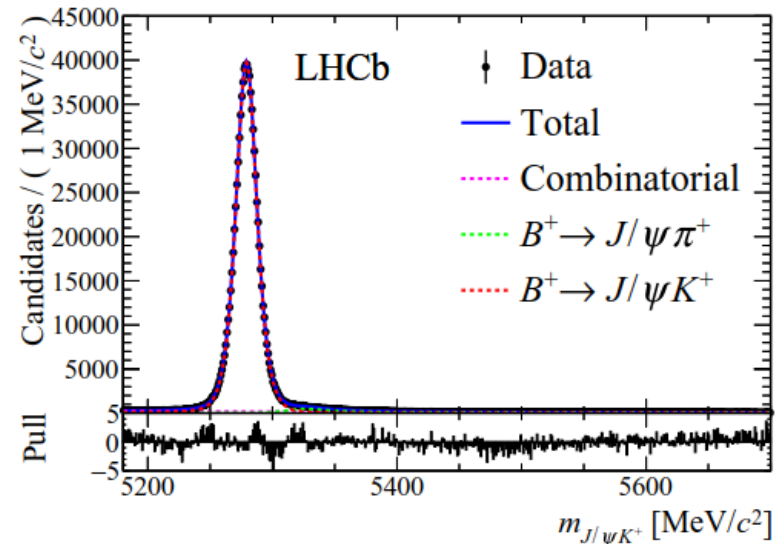
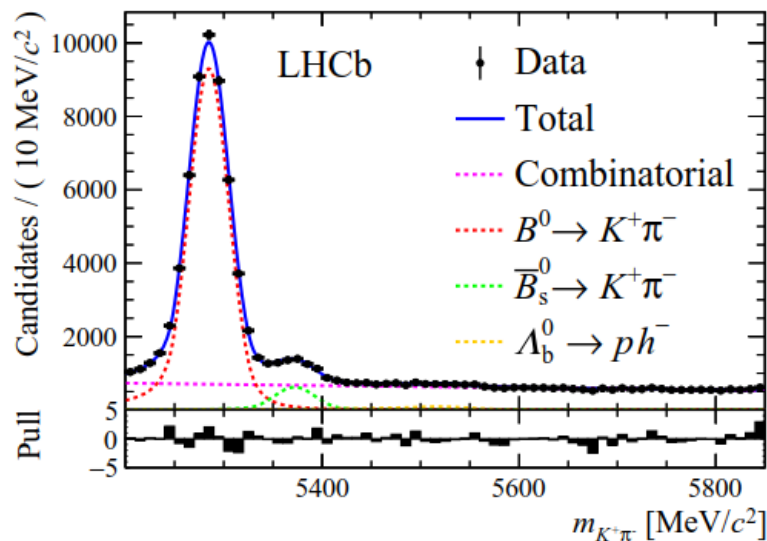
LFV: $B_{(s)} \rightarrow e\mu$

- Run-I dataset
- Used BDT to discriminate from background
- Invariant mass fit in different bremsstrahlung categories



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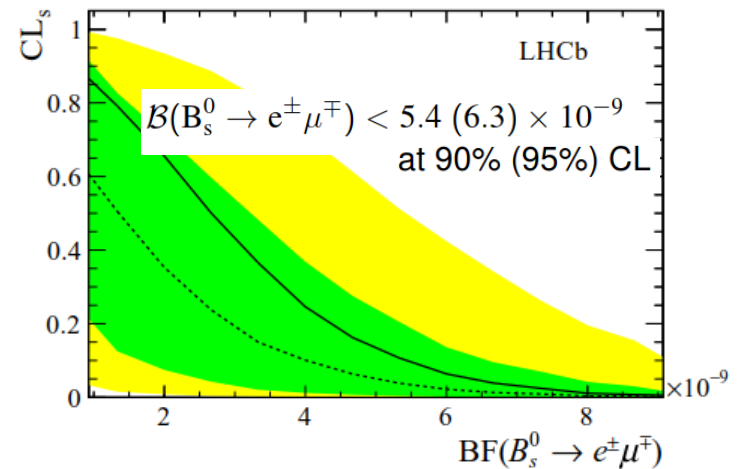
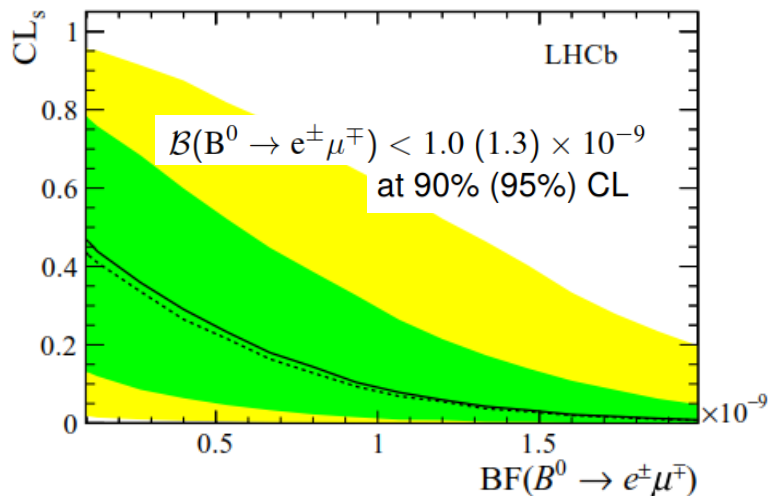
- Run-I dataset
- Used BDT to discriminate from background
- Invariant mass fit in different bremsstrahlung categories
- Normalization of the signal yield to B channels with known BR: $B^+ \rightarrow J/\psi K^+$, $B_d \rightarrow K\pi$



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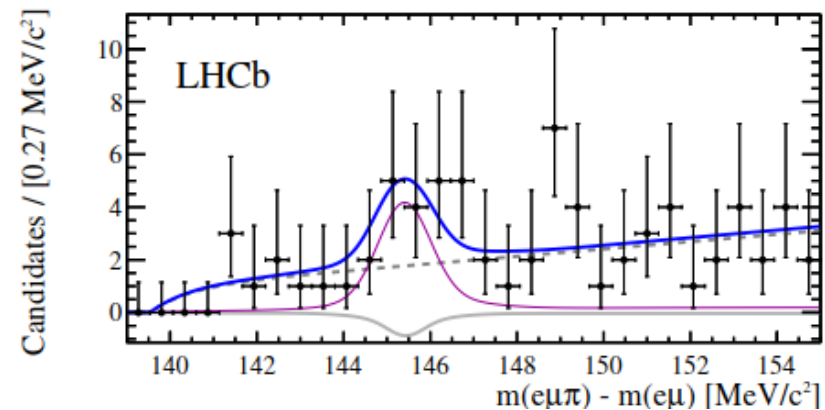
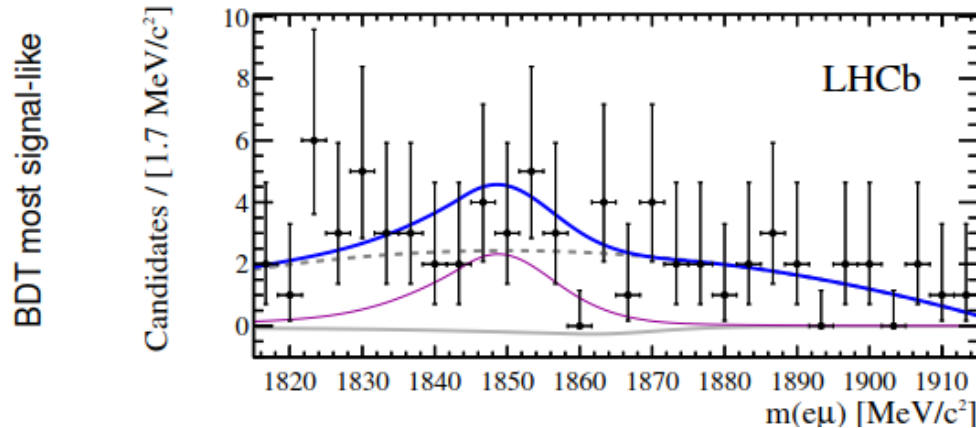
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- Upper limit set with CLs

World best upper limits:



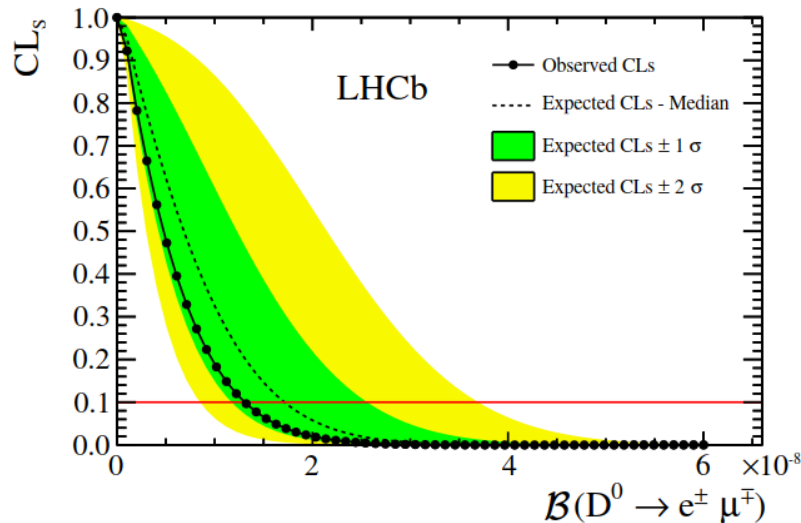
LFV: $D^0 \rightarrow e\mu$

- Run-I dataset
- Used BDT to discriminate from background
- $D^{0\prime}$ s are tagged from $D^{*\pm} \rightarrow D^0 \Pi^\pm$ decays
- Invariant mass fit in different BDT categories, two mass variables: help discriminating against \sim irreducible background from $D^0 \rightarrow \Pi \Pi$
- Normalization of the signal yield to $D^0 \rightarrow K \Pi$



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- Limit set with CLs



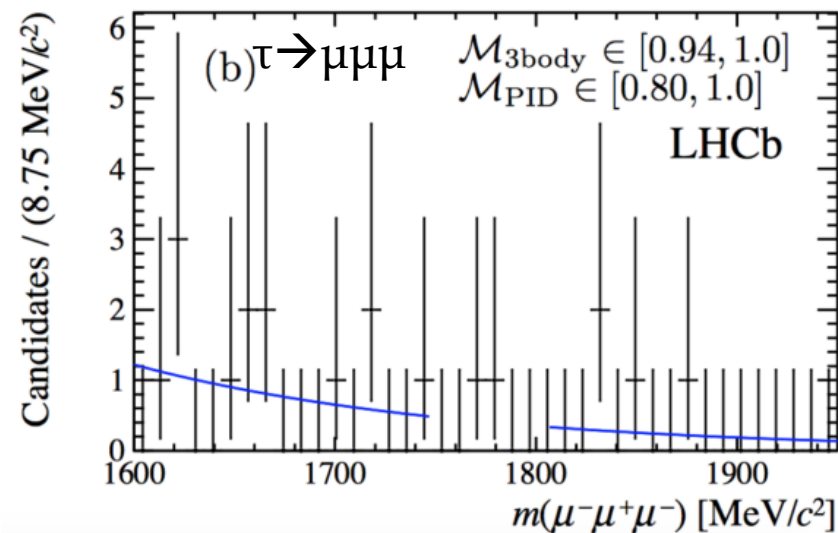
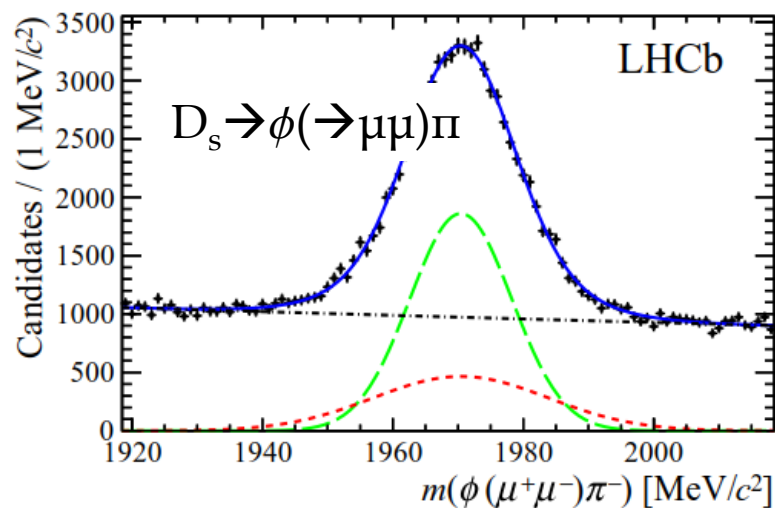
World best upper limit:

$$\text{BR}(D \rightarrow e\mu) < 1.3 \text{ (1.6)} \times 10^{-8}$$

@90 (95) % CL

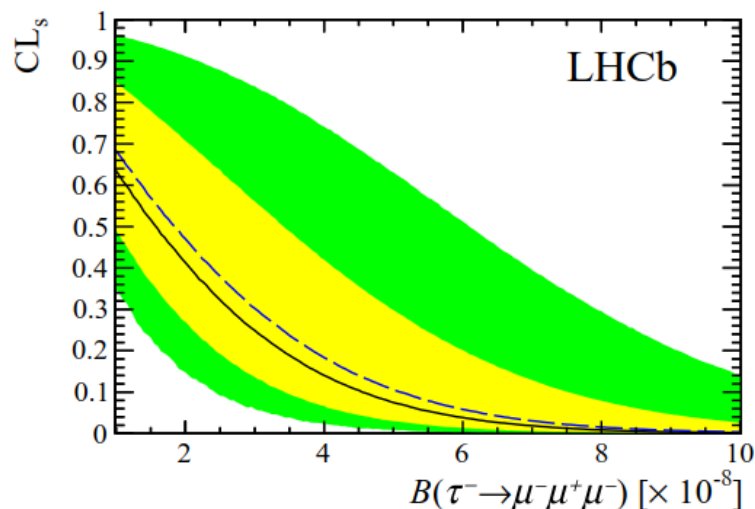
LFV: $\tau \rightarrow \mu\mu\mu$

- Run-I dataset
- Used BDT to discriminate from background
- Classification of events in bins of 2 BDT's and $\mu\mu\mu$ mass
- Normalization of the signal yield to $D_s \rightarrow \phi(\rightarrow \mu\mu)\pi$
- Background estimate from sidebands



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$$\text{BR}(\tau \rightarrow 3\mu) < 4.6 \text{ (5.6)} \times 10^{-8} \\ @ 90 \text{ (95)} \% \text{ CL}$$

Competitive with Belle (2.1×10^{-8} @ 90%CL)

PLB 687 (2010) 139

LHCb Upgrade (s) will explore the 10^{-9} region



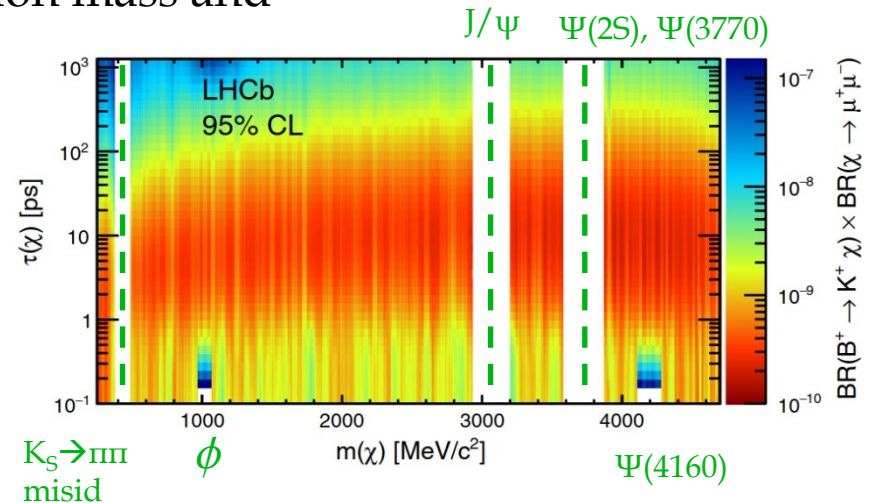
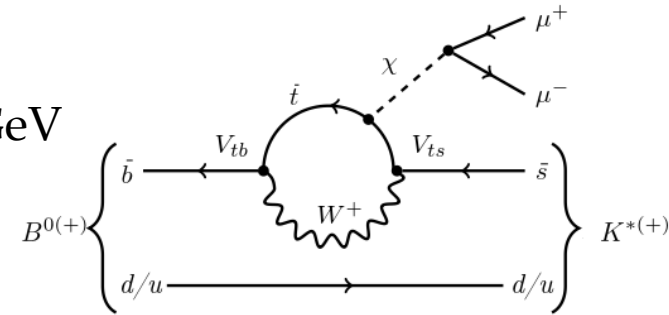
Dark Sector searches

(Direct Searches for BSM bosons)

Hidden sector bosons from flavour decays

PRL 115 161802 (2015)
PRD 95, 071101(R) (2017)

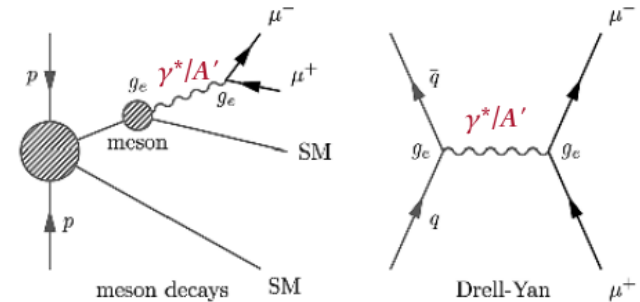
- Searches for BSM bosons (χ) in $b \rightarrow s \mu \mu$ transitions performed in full Run-I data
- Provide sensitivity in the region $\sim 2m_\mu < m_\chi < \sim 4.7 \text{ GeV}$
- Lifetimes up to 1000 ps
- Upper limits for $B \rightarrow K \chi (\mu \mu)$ and $B \rightarrow K^* \chi (\mu \mu)$ are in the $10^{-10} - 10^{-7}$ range, depending on the dimuon mass and the χ lifetime (analysis reoptimized)
- See talk by Preema Pais
- Similar searches possible in $s \rightarrow d \mu \mu$, eg, $\Sigma \rightarrow p \mu \mu$



Dark photons

PRL 120 (2018) no.6, 061801

- Search for dark photons, that mix to off-shell photons \rightarrow shared production mechanism \rightarrow normalization to DY
- Uses dedicated “turbo” trigger: writes on tape only the relevant part of the event



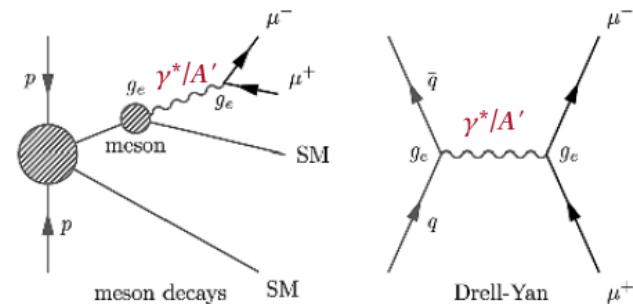
Turbo trigger: Write on tape the relevant information of the event as measured online:

- + Advantage: Little event size \rightarrow afford higher output rate and hence efficiency
- + Disadvantage: Give up offline reconstruction quality, analysis reoptimizations

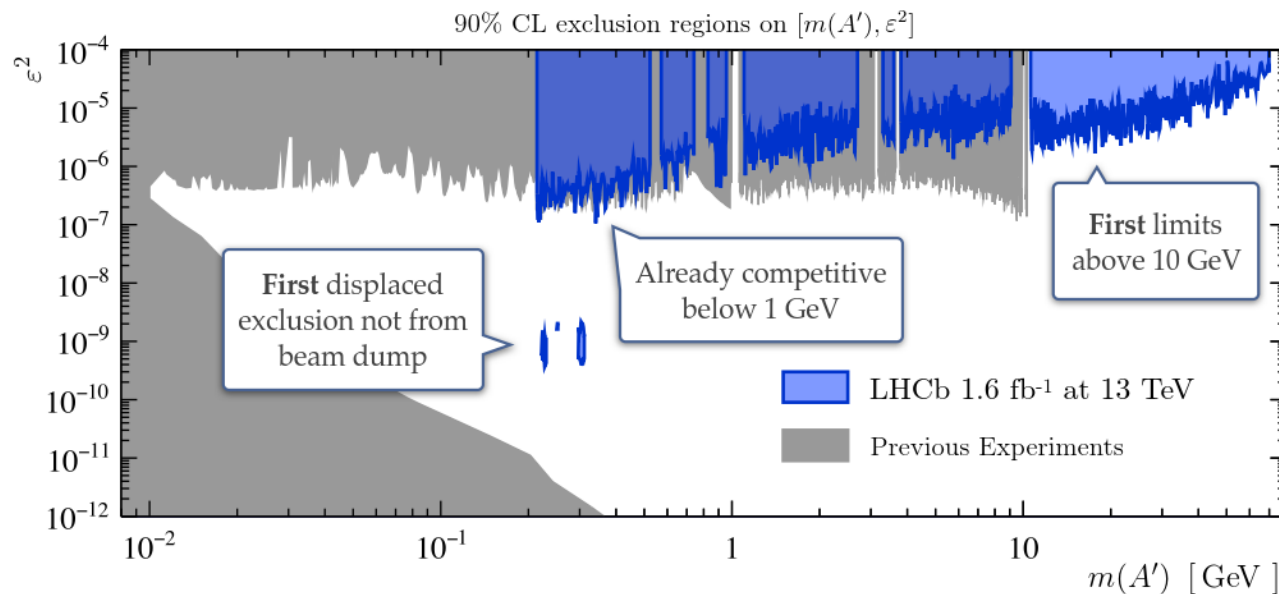
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PRL 120 (2018) no.6, 061801

- Search for dark photons, that mix to off-shell photons \rightarrow shared production mechanism \rightarrow normalization to DY
- Uses dedicated “turbo” trigger: writes on tape only the relevant part of the event
- 1.6 fb⁻¹ of Run-II (13 TeV) data



- Prompt search up to m_Z
- Displaced search up to 350 MeV

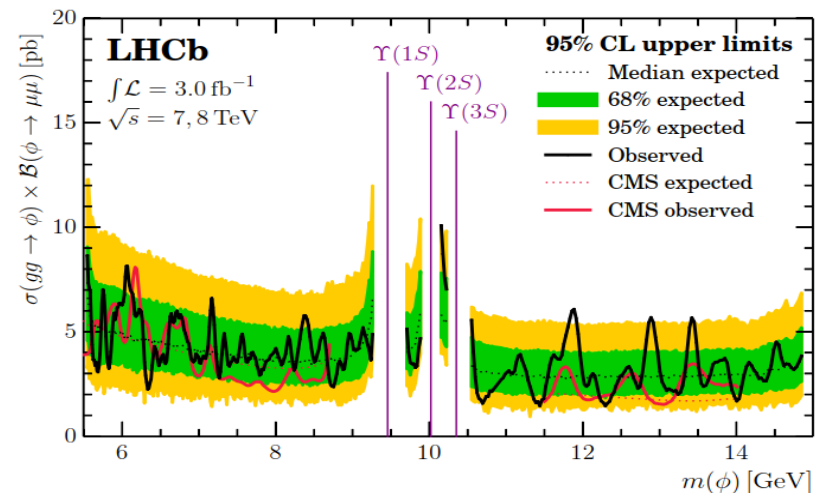
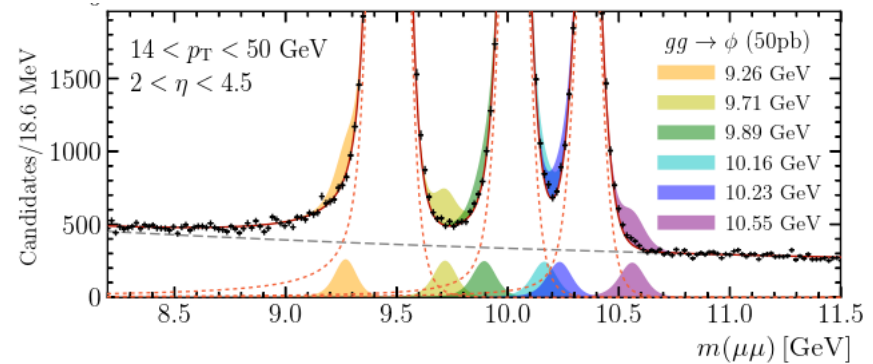
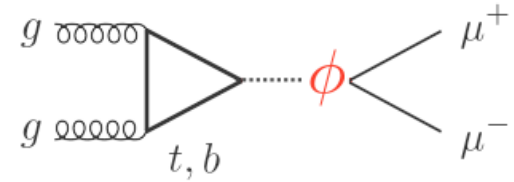


BSM bosons from $gg \rightarrow \mu\mu$

- Search for a prompt dimuon resonance in the full Run-I data (supersedes preliminary result of Moriond EW)
- Statistically independent from the Dark Photon search \rightarrow can be combined by recast searches)
- Search inspired in NMSSM, but done in bins of η , p_T to easy interpretations in different models
- Good mass resolution of LHCb allows to explore closely the Y region
- No signal found, upper limits in $\sigma \times \text{BR}$ set (CLs). ~ 5 pb level

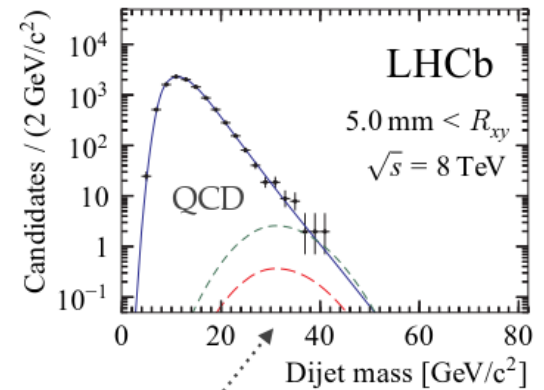
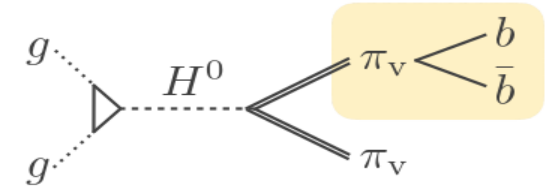


LHCb-PAPER-2018-008
arXiv: 1805.09820



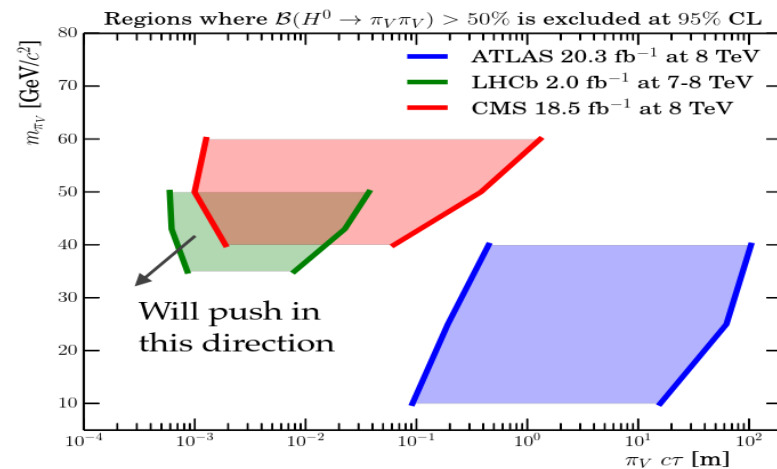
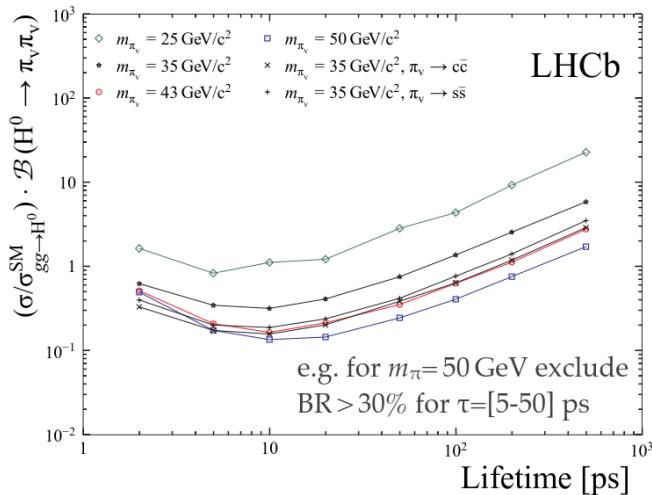
HV pions decaying to di-jets

- Signature: search for a displaced vertex with two b-jets (low efficiency to search for all 4)
- This signature is possible in Hidden Valley pions from SM Higgs decay
- Di-jet mass fit in bins of transverse displacement
- 2 fb⁻¹ of Run-I data, @7 and 8 TeV.



π_V (35 GeV, 10 ps)

best fit, BR=1



Conclusions

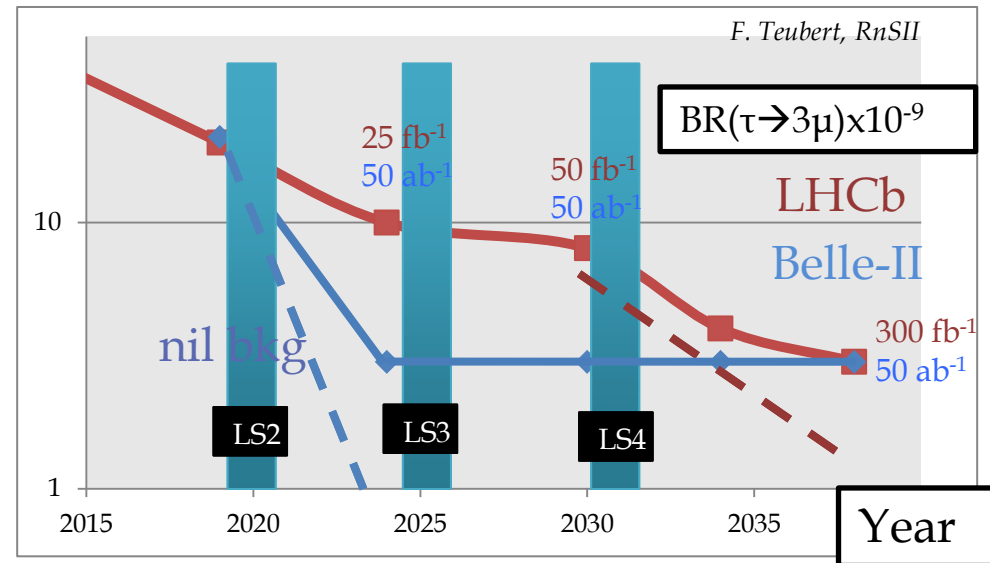
- Presented upper limits for LFV processes: $B_{s,d} \rightarrow e\mu$, $D^0 \rightarrow e\mu$, $\tau \rightarrow \mu\mu\mu$
- Didn't cover ongoing/planned searches : $B_{s,d} \rightarrow \tau\mu$, $B_{s,d} \rightarrow K^{(*)}\tau\mu$, $B_{s,d} \rightarrow K^{(*)}e\mu$, as well as Λ_b decays...
- Several direct searches performed in LHCb:
 - Hidden sector light bosons produced in HF decays
 - Dark photons \rightarrow dimuon (13 TeV)
 - Prompt dimuons near the Y (Run-I)
 - Hidden Valley pions

Lepton Flavour Violation

- LFV forbidden in SM, but allowed in BSM

→ positive signal is compelling NP discovery

- LHCb searches for LFV



Several world best results in hadron decays

	1fb⁻¹ (Phys. Rev. Lett. 111 (2013) 141801)	3fb⁻¹ (exp)	300fb⁻¹ (exp)
$B_s \rightarrow e^\pm \mu^\mp$	$< 1.4 \times 10^{-8}$ @ 90% CL	$\sim 3.8 \times 10^{-9}$	$\sim 3 \times 10^{-10}$
$B \rightarrow e^\pm \mu^\mp$	$< 3.7 \times 10^{-9}$ @ 90% CL	$\sim 1.2 \times 10^{-9}$	$\sim 1 \times 10^{-10}$

$\tau \rightarrow 3\mu$ Phase-II
competitive w/
Belle II

$B \rightarrow K e \mu \rightarrow$ expected $O(10^{-9})$ for Phase - II